

Economics of European Integration

**European Union information resources in
economics and statistics**

European Documentation Centre

September 2022

cde@db.uc3m.es

Programme

Europa Website

- * News
- * EU Institutions
- * EU actions by topic

European Union statistics

- * Eurostat
- * European Commission. Economic databases: AMECO)
- * European Central Bank

Bibliography

- UC3M Library
- Subject Guides

Europa website

https://european-union.europa.eu/index_en



EN English

Search

Home

Principles, countries,
history

Institutions, law,
budget

Priorities and
actions

Live, work,
study

News and
events

Contact the
EU

Your gateway

to the European Union

Europa Gateway to the European Union

Europa.eu is the official website of the European Union. It provides: basic information about the operation of the European Union, latest news and events, links to the websites of EU institutions and other bodies.

Information on variety topics of interest



Europa website – europa.eu

- Europa is the official website of the European Union (EU). It was created in 1995
- This site allows users :
 - Get information on the EU and what it does , its institutions, policies, the latest events and news
 - Perform certain transactions : apply for job, order and buy documents
 - Give feedback on EU policies , activities and services : public consultations
- Europa is not a single site , it is an amalgamation of some 150 different sites , each managed independently by the different EU institutions , agencies and bodies plus the individual department (Directorates –General of the Commission)
- How to up-to-date is Europa? . Information is revised whenever necessary. Many pages are updated daily (press releases)

Europa website – europa.eu

- Europe is a multilingual website (24 official languages of the EU) but not all information is available in all languages
 - Legislation is published in all official languages
 - Specialized information , news and events. Not necessarily in all languages, the choice depends on the target audience
- Different formats : pdf, doc, html, excel, videos, photos, podcast
- Different documents : official publications , statistics, surveys, press releases.

European Union Newsroom (1)

The screenshot shows the European Union Newsroom website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the European Union logo and the text "European Union". To the right, it says "EN English" and has a search box with a "Search" button. Below this is a dark blue menu with several items: "Home", "Principles, countries, history", "Institutions, law, budget", "Priorities and actions", "Live, work, study", "News and events" (highlighted with a red box), and "Contact the EU".

Below the menu is the main header area. It features the European Union logo and the text "European Union Newsroom" with "europa.eu" underneath. To the right is a search box. Below this is a secondary navigation bar with items: "Home", "Highlights" (highlighted with a red box), "Press releases" (highlighted with a red box), "Calendar", "Audiovisual" (highlighted with a red box), "Press contacts", "Press facilities", "Subscription services", and "About the EU". To the right of this bar is a "Translate this page" button.

The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column has a "Highlights" section with a pencil icon and a right-pointing arrow. Below it is a featured article titled "A European Care Strategy for caregivers and care receivers" with a photo of a woman, a child, and a man. The text below the photo reads: "07/09/2022 - Culture, education and youth / Employment and social rights. The European Commission presents the European Care Strategy to ensure quality, affordable and accessible care services across the European Union and improve the situation for both care receivers and the people caring for them, professionally or informally." Below this is a link: "Questions and Answers: European Care Strategy".

The right column has a section titled "Latest press releases and statements" (highlighted with a red box) with a globe icon and a right-pointing arrow. Below this are several news items:

- ESAs warn of rising risks amid a deteriorating economic outlook**
Economy and the euro | 12/09/2022 - 11:00 | European Securities and Markets Authority, Other bodies and agencies
- Joint ESA report on Risks and Vulnerabilities in the EU financial system No 2 2022**
Economy and the euro | 12/09/2022 - 10:56 | European Securities and Markets Authority, Other bodies and agencies
- Daily News 12 / 09 / 2022**
Institutional affairs | 12/09/2022 - 10:56 | European Commission
- Keynote speech by Vice-President Maroš Šefčovič at the Raw Materials Security of Europe Conference**
Enlargement, external relations and trade, International aid, development and cooperation, Security and defence | 12/09/2022 - 10:44 | European Commission

▶ [More press releases and statements](#)

▶ [Search press releases databases](#)

European Union Newsroom (2)

European Union Newsroom
europa.eu

EUROPA > Newsroom > Press releases > Databases

Home Highlights Press releases Calendar

PRESS RELEASES

Press releases databases

- Committee of the Regions
- Council of the EU and European Council
- Court of Justice of the European Union
- European Central Bank
- European Commission**
- European Court of Auditors
- European Data Protection Supervisor
- European Economic and Social Committee
- European Investment Bank
- European Ombudsman
- European Parliament

Advanced search

Search for press material from 1974 up to the present day.

Filter by

Keywords

Search in title only

Policy area
European Green Deal x

College member
- Any -

Document type
Factsheet x Press release x Questions and answers x

Published before

Published after
1 January 2022

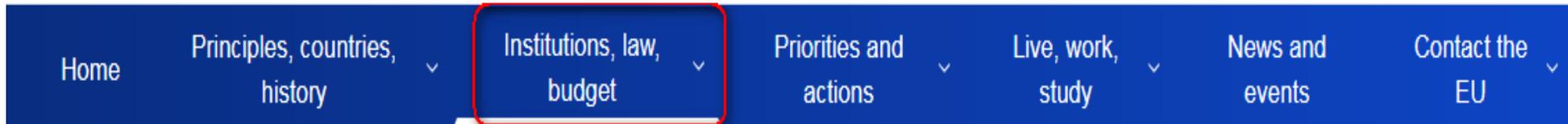
Clear filter Search

PRESS RELEASE | 14 SEPTEMBER 2022

Energy prices: Commission proposes emergency market intervention to reduce bills for Europeans

INSTITUTIONS AND BODIES

Institutions and bodies (1)



Home > Institutions, law, budget > Institutions and bodies

Institutions and bodies

Institutions and bodies profiles

Search for all EU institutions, organisations and agencies by type.

Types of institutions and bodies

The European Union's institutional set-up is unique. Find out about the organisations involved in EU decision-making and their functions.



Comisión Europea

Institutions : European Commission (1)

https://ec.europa.eu/info/index_en

What we do

EU strategy, its role in setting priorities, and its implementation through EU policy.



6 Commission priorities for 2019-24

Who we are

Organisation, departments, roles and responsibilities, governing principles, and how to visit and get involved.



The European Commission's political leadership

Business, Economy, Euro

EU economy, the euro, and practical information for EU businesses and entrepreneurs.

Live, work, travel in the EU

Advice on living, working or travelling in the EU, on visas and immigration for non-EU citizens, European culture.

Law

EU law and judgments, how EU law is applied, public consultations, data protection, infringements, fraud, serious crime.

Funding, Tenders

EU funding, grants, tenders, and how to apply.

Research and innovation

Research funding, partners, results and EU action

Energy, Climate change, Environment

Action by the EU on environmental protection,



Institutions : European Commission (2)

https://ec.europa.eu/info/departments/economic-and-financial-affairs_es

What we do

EU strategy, its role in setting priorities, and its implementation through EU policy.

Who we are

Organisation, departments, roles and responsibilities, governing principles, and how to visit and get involved.



Departments and executive agencies

Filter by

Topics

- Any -

Department type

Directorate-General

Main task

- Any -

Clear filters

Departments / Executive agencies (34)

DEPARTMENT TYPE Directorate-General (x)

DIRECTORATE-GENERAL | AGRI
Agriculture and Rural Development

DIRECTORATE-GENERAL | BUDG
Budget

DIRECTORATE-GENERAL | ECFIN
Economic and Financial Affairs

Institutions : European Commission (3)

https://ec.europa.eu/info/business-economy-euro_en

Home > Business, Economy, Euro

Business, Economy, Euro

Find information on the EU economy, trade, and resources for businesses including networking and funding opportunities. Get advice on complying with EU regulations on the environment, competition and product safety.

Recovery from the coronavirus

Doing business in the EU

Accounting and taxes

Product safety and requirements

Trade with non-EU countries

Transport safety

eGovernment

Indicators, Statistics

Economic performance and forecasts

Economic and fiscal policy
coordination

Growth and investment

Euro area

Banking and finance

Company reporting and auditing

Funding and tenders on business,
economy, euro

Institutions: European Commission (4)

https://ec.europa.eu/info/energy-climate-change-environment_en

Home > Energy, Climate change, Environment

Energy, Climate change, Environment

EU policy protects the environment and seeks to minimise risks to climate, human health and biodiversity. The European Green Deal aims to make Europe the world's first climate-neutral continent, in part by developing cleaner sources of energy and green technologies.

[A European Green Deal](#)

[Overall targets and reporting](#)

[Implementation in EU countries](#)

[International cooperation](#)

[Standards, tools and labels](#)

[Practical advice](#)

[Events](#)

[News](#)

[Topics](#)

European Environment Agency

<https://www.eea.europa.eu/>



- Topics
- Countries
- Data and maps
- Indicators
- Publications
- Media
- About us

The European Environment Agency provides sound, independent information on the environment for those involved in developing, adopting, implementing and evaluating environmental policy, and also the general public. In close collaboration with the European Environmental Information and Observation Network (Eionet) and its 32 member countries, the EEA gathers data and produces assessments on a wide range of topics related to the environment. [Learn more](#)



Air and climate

- Air pollution
- Climate change adaptation
- Climate change mitigation



Nature

- Biodiversity — Ecosystems
- Land use
- Soil
- Water and marine environment



Sustainability and well-being

- Environment and health
- Policy instruments
- Resource efficiency and waste
- Sustainability transitions



Economic sectors

- Agriculture
- Energy
- Industry
- Transport

- News
- Articles
- Publications
- Data and maps
- All products

Filtered by



European soils hold potential for stronger climate action

News 08 Sep 2022

Soils can both remove carbon from the atmosphere or emit greenhouse gas emissions. According to a European Environment Agency (EEA) briefing, published today, European soils are currently a

Featured article

[Archive](#)



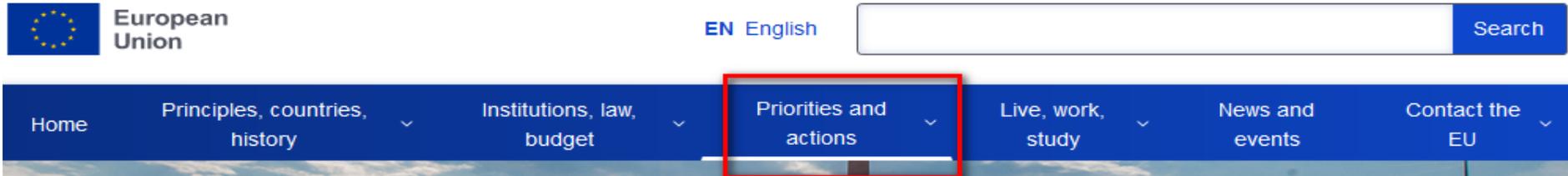
Summer 2022: Living in a state of multiple crises

It seems as if we have been living through one crisis after another — a pandemic, extreme heatwaves and drought due to climate change, inflation, war, and an energy crisis.

EU ACTIONS BY TOPIC

EU ACTIONS BY TOPIC

https://european-union.europa.eu/priorities-and-actions/actions-topic_en



Actions by topic

Agriculture

Business and industry

Competition

Culture

Customs

Development and cooperation

Education, Training and Youth

Energy

Environment

Food safety

Foreign and Security Policy

Health

Human rights and democracy

Humanitarian aid and Civil protection

Justice and Fundamental Rights

Regional policy

Research and innovation

Single market

Taxation

Trade

Transport

EUROPEAN UNION STATISTICS

- EUROSTAT
- DG. FOR ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS.
EUROPEAN COMMISSION (AMECO)
- EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK



<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

Eurostat

- Eurostat is the Statistical Office of the European Union (DG of the European Commission)
- It produces harmonized and comparative data across the EU, the EU Member States, the Euro area countries, candidate countries, countries of the European Free Trade Association

¿What does Eurostat do?

- Collect data from National Statistical Institutes
- Harmonize data
- Produces European aggregates (EU 27 / Eurozone)
- Disseminate statistics
- From October 1, 2004 provides direct free access to its databases and electronic publications on the internet

Monetary and financial statistics

- A [memorandum of understanding](#) sets out the responsibilities of the ECB and the European Commission (i.e. Eurostat) as regards economic and financial statistics at the European Union level;
- Eurostat has primary responsibility for general economic statistics;
- The ECB has primary responsibility for monetary and financial statistics, statistics on the international reserves of the Eurosystem, and statistics on the nominal and real effective exchange rates of the euro;
- The two share responsibility for balance of payments statistics and financial and non-financial accounts broken down by institutional sector

Navigation tabs

Type a keyword, a publication title, a dataset title...

News | Data | Publications | About Eurostat | Help

European Commission > Eurostat > Home

VISUALISATION TOOL

STATISTICS for the European GREEN DEAL



QUICK ACCESS



WHAT'S NEW?

See complete list



19/09/2022

Albania and North Macedonia updated on statistical acquis



19/09/2022

Bread more expensive than ever

EURO INDICATORS

See complete list

STATISTICS BY THEME

Statistics A to Z

General and regional statistics

Economy and finance

Population and social conditions

Industry, trade and services

Agriculture and fisheries

International trade

Transport

Environment and energy

Science, technology and digital society

Statistics Explained

Interactive publications

EU POLICY INDICATORS

Euro indicators

Sustainable development

European Pillar of Social Rights

Circular economy

Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedure (MIP)

ECONOMIC TRENDS

European Union

Inflation (% change)

Same month previous year

Previous month

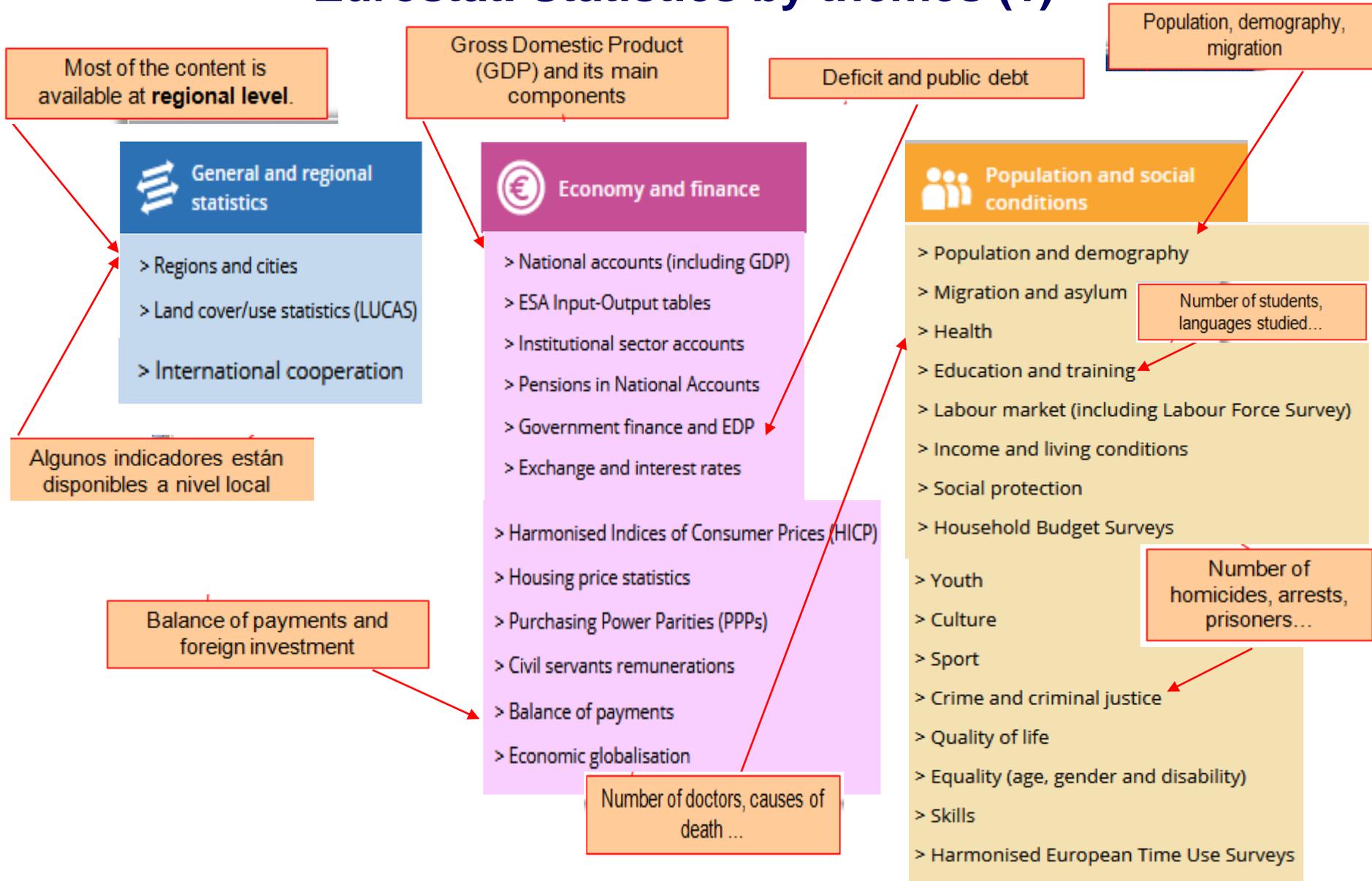


FOCUS ON

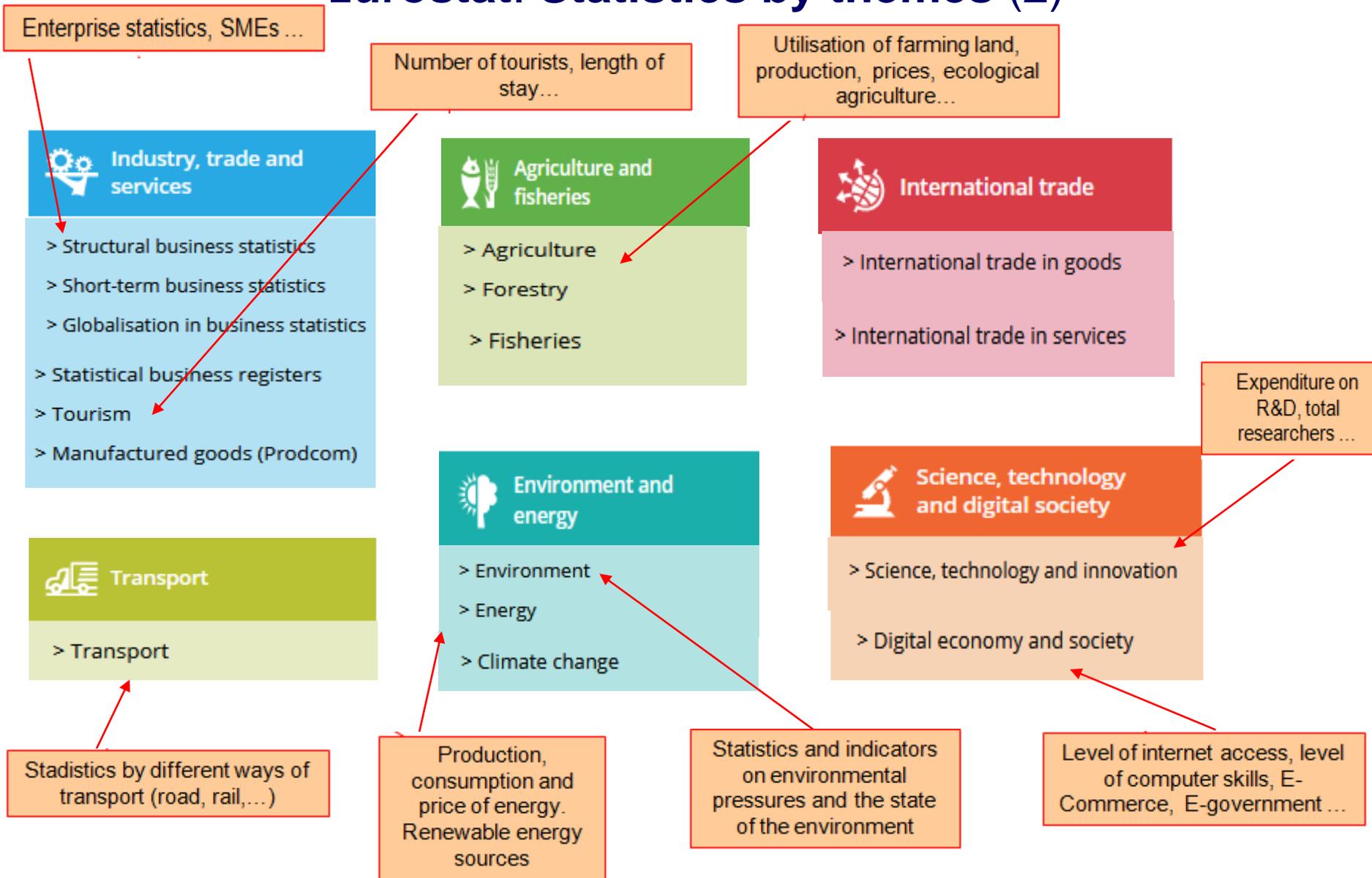
SDGs interactive publication



Eurostat. Statistics by themes (1)



Eurostat. Statistics by themes (2)



EUROSTAT DATOS

Where to find data? (1)

The screenshot shows the Eurostat website header. The 'Data' and 'Publications' menu items are highlighted with red boxes. A red arrow points from the 'Data' box to a 'DATABASE' box. Another red arrow points from the 'Publications' box to the text 'Eurostat publishes a wide range of publications:'. A third red arrow points from the search bar to a 'Search tool' box. The search bar contains the text 'Type a keyword, a publication title, a dataset title...'. The 'News releases' link is also highlighted with a red box.

DATABASE

Eurostat publishes a wide range of publications:

Flagship publications are overview publications that present data for EU Member States, EU regions or G20 countries. The publication on Sustainable Development Goals is also included in this collection.

Interactive publications contain short texts, interactive visualisations and maps, videos, photos, etc.

Key figures is a series of publications that presents key findings and gives an introduction to various statistical topics.

Statistics Explained is the core dissemination platform for most Eurostat publications, containing articles and glossaries that present statistics in an easily understandable way. It also contains online publications for both statistical and methodological domains. The articles are published in English, however but, since November 2020, automatic machine translations into all EU official languages are available.

- ☰ Data navigation tree
- + Database by themes
- + Tables by themes

Browse statistics by theme

Statistics A - Z

Where to find data? (2)

The screenshot shows the Eurostat Database website navigation menu. The 'Data' tab is highlighted with a red box. The 'Database' section is expanded, showing a tree structure of categories. Three categories are highlighted with red boxes: 'Database by themes', 'Tables by themes', and 'Tables on EU policy'. Three text boxes provide additional information about these categories.

News **Data** **Publications** **About Eurostat** **Help**

European Commission > Eurostat > Data > Database

DATABASE

- Information
 - Statistics by theme
 - Statistics A-Z
 - Experimental statistics
 - Visualisation tools
 - Education corner
 - Bulk download
- Web Services
 - GISCO: Geographical Information and maps
 - Microdata
 - Quality
- Metadata
 - SDMX InfoSpace
 - Data validation

DATABASE

- Data navigation tree
 - Database by themes**
 - General and regional statistics
 - Economy and finance
 - Population and social conditions
 - Industry, trade and services
 - Agriculture, forestry and fisheries
 - International trade
 - Transport
 - Environment and energy
 - Science, technology, digital society
 - Tables by themes**
 - General and regional statistics
 - Economy and finance
 - Population and social conditions
 - Industry, trade and services
 - Agriculture, forestry and fisheries
 - International trade in goods
 - Transport
 - Environment and energy
 - Science, technology, digital society
 - Tables on EU policy**
 - Macroeconomic imbalance procedure indicators
 - Euro indicators / PEEIs

The data is grouped by topics in a tree structure

Databases. It allows to select in depth and configure the display of the data taking into account different variables

Disadvantage: it does not provide graphical tools

Tables by themes

It contains quick and essential information

Advantages: it includes charts and maps

Disadvantages: the data can't be selectable.

Where to find data on GDP ? (1)

Database by themes

eurostat

Your key to European statistics

[Cookies](#) | [Privacy policy](#) | [Legal notice](#) | [My alerts](#) | [Contact](#)

English

[Translate](#)[News](#)[Data](#)[Publications](#)[About Eurostat](#)[Help](#)[European Commission](#) > [Eurostat](#) > [Data](#) > [Database](#)

DATA

NEW DATA NAVIGATION TREE

▲ DATABASE

[Information](#)[Statistics by theme](#)[Statistics A-Z](#)[Experimental statistics](#)[Visualisation tools](#)[Education corner](#)[Bulk download](#)

▼ Web Services

[GISCO:Geographical Information and maps](#)[Microdata](#)[Quality](#)

▼ Metadata

[GDMP InfoSpace](#)

NEW Explore [Eurostat's new data navigation tree](#) using the Data Browser  .

DATABASE

[Data navigation tree](#)[Database by themes](#)[General and regional statistics](#)[Economy and finance](#)[National accounts \(ESA 2010\) \(na10\)](#)[Annual national accounts \(nama10\)](#)[Main GDP aggregates \(nama_10_ma\)](#)[GDP and main components \(output, expenditure and income\) \(nama_10_gdp\)](#)[Final consumption aggregates by durability \(nama_10_fcs\)](#)[Exports and imports by Member States of the EU/third countries \(nama_10_exi\)](#)[Auxiliary indicators \(population, GDP per capita and productivity\) \(nama_10_aux\)](#)[Basic breakdowns of main GDP aggregates and employment \(by industry and by assets\)](#)

Where to find data on GDP? Database by themes (2)

GDP and main components (output, expenditure and income)

Last update: 16-09-2022

Table Customization [show](#)

variables

TIME +

GEO +

+ Unit of measure
Current prices, million euro

+ National accounts indicator (ESA 2010)

Gross domestic product at market prices +

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
European Union - 27 countries	11,391,946.4	11,520,205.5	11,784,025.8	12,214,799.8	12,552,647.2	13,076,869.9				
European Union - 28 countries	13,502,975.3	13,616,543.5	14,095,106.0	14,859,516.3	14,986,766.4	15,436,659.8				
European Union - 15 countries	12,422,864.3	12,519,072.6	12,964,202.3	13,666,349.7	13,762,936.8	14,105,126.9				
Euro area (EA11-1999, EA12-2001)	9,781,556.4	9,877,663.0	10,132,113.5	10,522,291.6	10,816,378.4	11,223,238.0				
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2007)	9,837,064.0	9,935,493.8	10,168,694.8	10,522,291.6	10,816,378.4	11,223,238.0				
Euro area - 12 countries (2001-2006)	9,627,220.3	9,722,141.2	9,948,531.2	10,293,120.9	10,579,441.4	10,970,503.3				
Belgium	386,174.7	392,880.0	403,003.3	416,701.4	430,085.3	445,050.1				
Bulgaria	42,256.8	42,050.2	43,026.0	45,812.3	48,773.1	52,531.3				
Czechia	162,587.5	159,461.5	157,821.3	169,558.2	177,438.5	194,132.9				
Denmark	254,578.0	258,742.7	265,757.0	273,017.6	283,109.7	294,808.2				
Germany (until 1990 former b...)	2,745,310.0	2,811,350.0	2,927,430.0	3,026,180.0	3,134,740.0	3,267,160.0				
Estonia	17,916.7	18,910.8	20,048.2	20,631.4	21,747.9	23,833.6				
Ireland	175,615.4	179,457.6	195,085.2	262,975.9	270,205.3	297,763.2				
Greece	188,380.6	179,884.4	177,236.0	176,368.9	174,494.2	176,903.4				

GDP and main components (output, expenditure and income) [nama_10_gdp]

Last update: 16-09-2022

Interactive extraction size limit: 750000

Current extraction size: 1350

Dimension selection: 10/47

Update

GEO | NA_ITEM | TIME | UNIT

View

Sorting Sort Ascending Sort Descending Sort Protocol Order

Show Codes Labels Both

Filtering

Filtering type: Text Code range Pattern

Search in: Codes Labels Both

Search Show all

Select all	Code	Label
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2021	No label
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2020	No label
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2019	No label
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2018	No label
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2017	No label
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2016	No label
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2015	No label
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2014	No label
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2013	No label
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2012	No label
<input type="checkbox"/>	2011	No label
<input type="checkbox"/>	2010	No label
<input type="checkbox"/>	2009	No label

Where to find data on GDP at regional level?

Database by themes > General and regional statistics > Regional statistics by NUTS Classification > Regional economic accounts

European Commission > Eurostat > Data > Database

DATA

NEW DATA NAVIGATION TREE

▲ DATABASE

Information

Statistics by theme

Statistics A-Z

Experimental statistics

Visualisation tools

Education corner

Bulk download

▼ Web Services

GISCO: Geographical Information and maps

Microdata

Quality

▼ Metadata

SDMX InfoSpace

Data validation

Explore [Eurostat's new data navigation tree](#) using the Data Browser .

DATABASE

Data navigation tree

Database by themes

General and regional statistics

European and national indicators for short-term analysis (euroind)

Regional statistics by NUTS classification (reg)

Area by NUTS 3 region (reg_area3)

Regional agriculture statistics (reg_agr)

Regional demographic statistics (reg_dem)

Regional economic accounts (reg_eco10)

Gross domestic product indicators (reg_eco10gdp)

Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices by NUTS 2 regions (nama_10r_2gdp)

Average annual population to calculate regional GDP data (thousand persons) by NUTS 3 regions (nama_10r_3popgdp)

Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices by NUTS 3 regions (nama_10r_3gdp)

Real growth rate of regional gross value added (GVA) at basic prices by NUTS 2 regions - percentage change on previous year (nama_10r_2gvagr)

Branch and household accounts (reg_eco10brch)

Regional education statistics (reg_educ)

Where to find data on GDP? Tables by themes (1)

eurostat

DATA

▲ DATABASE

Information

Statistics by theme

Statistics A-Z

Experimental statistics

Visualisation tools

Education corner

Bulk download

▼ Web Services

GISCO: Geographical Information
and maps

Microdata

Quality

▼ Metadata

SDMX InfoSpace

Data validation

DATABASE

Data navigation tree

Database by themes

Tables by themes

General and regional statistics

Economy and finance

National accounts (including GDP) (t_na10)

Annual national accounts (t_nama10)

Main GDP aggregates (t_nama_10_ma)

Auxiliary indicators (population, GDP per capita and productivity) (t_nama_10_aux)

Basic breakdowns of main GDP aggregates and employment (by industry and by assets)
(t_nama_10_bbr)Detailed breakdowns of main GDP aggregates (by industry and consumption purpose)
(t_nama_10_dbr)

Regional economic accounts - ESA 2010 (t_nama_10reg)

Quarterly national accounts (t_namq_10)

Annual sector accounts (ESA 2010) (t_nasa_10)

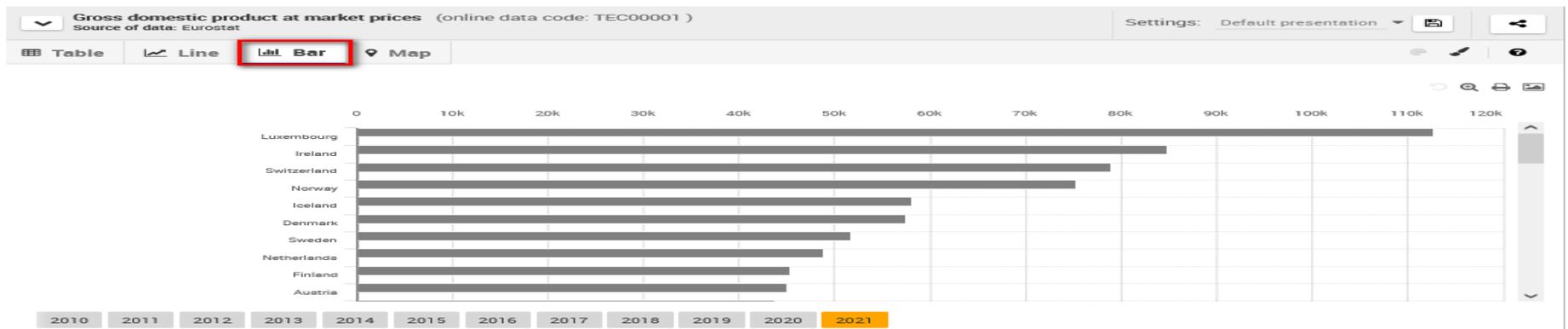
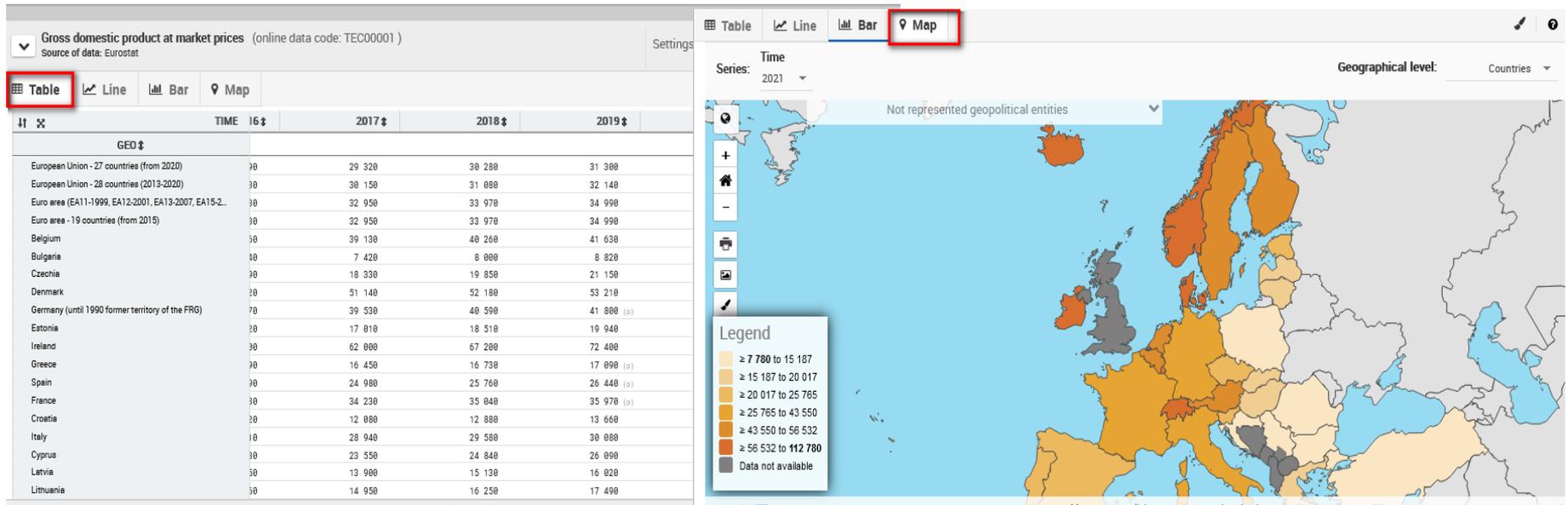
Quarterly sector accounts (ESA 2010) (t_nasq_10)

Where to find data on GDP? Tables by themes - (2)

eurostat Data Browser

Time frequency: Annual

National accounts indicator (ESA... Gross domestic product at ma...



Statistics by theme - Where to find data on GDP?

DATA **eurostat** EU POLICY INDICATORS

Europe 2020 Euro Indicators / PEELs European Pillar of Social Rights Sustainable development Circular economy Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedure (MIP)

Database

Information

BROWSE STATISTICS BY THEME

Statistics A - Z

Population Census 2011

Experimental statistics

STATISTICS BY THEME



General and regional statistics

- > Regions and cities
- > Land cover/use statistics (LUCAS)
- > International cooperation



Economy and finance

- > **National accounts (including GDP)**
- > ESA Input-Output tables
- > European sector accounts



Population and social conditions

- > Population (Demography, Migration and Projections)
- > Population and Housing Census

Toda la información disponible sobre las estadísticas del tema: introducción teórica, contexto político, legislación aplicable, publicaciones estadísticas...

National accounts (including GDP and regional accounts) - Overview

INTRODUCTION

What are national accounts?

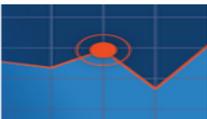
National accounts provide information to analyse the structure of economies and their development over time. They contain a **wide range of statistics** describing an economy in various ways. The **main GDP aggregates** provide an overview about key economic developments. Other national accounts data on **institutional sectors**, **government finances** or **supply, use and input-output tables** allow a deeper analysis. A selection of data is also available on a regional level. **These topics are presented in different sections of the Eurostat website.**

HIGHLIGHTS



Take a guided tour of the European economy

Have a look at our digital publication 'The European economy since the start of the millennium - a statistical portrait' to explore economic data through easy texts and data visualisations.



Check out latest economic trends

How has GDP in your country developed over the last quarters? Is it growing faster or slower than in the EU or the euro area? Our tool will show you.

DIRECT ACCESS TO...



Complete database



Selected tables



Information on data



Publications



Statistics Explained



Methodology



Legislation



Statistics illustrated

Where to find data on GDP? Statistics A-Z

eurostat

Your key to European statistics

[Cookies](#) | [Privacy policy](#) | [Legal notice](#) | [My alerts](#) | [Contact](#)

English

[Translate](#)

Search the Eurostat website + all products



[News](#)

Data

[Publications](#)

[About Eurostat](#)

[Help](#)

[European Commission](#) > [Eurostat](#) > [Data](#) > [Statistics A-Z](#)

DATA

STATISTICS A-Z

Database

Information

Statistics by theme

STATISTICS A-Z

Experimental statistics

Visualisation tools

Education corner

Bulk download

Web Services

[GISCO: Geographical Information and maps](#)

[Microdata](#)

ALL	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z			

- Gender equality
- Gender pay gap
- GISCO: geographical information and maps
- Globalisation (Economic globalisation)
- Globalised businesses
- Government finance statistics
- Government interventions during the financial crisis
- Greenhouse gas emissions
- Gross domestic product (GDP)**
- Gross earnings

EUROSTAT PUBLICATIONS

Publications

eurostat

News

Data

Publications

About Eurostat

ALL PUBLICATIONS

Eurostat publishes a wide range of publications. Most of them are available in English only, but some are also available in other languages.

Statistics Explained - which is a user-friendly wiki-based online publishing system - is the core dissemination platform for Eurostat publications, containing articles and glossaries presenting statistics in an easily understandable way. It also contains online publications for both statistical and methodological domains.

Eurostat's publications programme consists of several collections:

Digital publications are interactive products containing short texts, dynamic infographics, maps, videos, graphs, photos, etc.

Statistical books provide statistical data and analysis covering a broad range of topics. Among these books, Eurostat produces a few flagship publications (paper or digital) every year addressing themes highly relevant for users.

Manuals and guidelines describe methodologies, guidelines and standards which are actually applied in the European Statistical System.

Statistical working papers present on-going methodological developments and applied statistical studies.

Statistical reports are quality reports or other papers introducing new or experimental data in one statistical area.

Leaflets and other brochures are usually promoting statistical information available in a specific domain.

All printed publications are available on the EU Bookshop, most of them are free-of-charge. The PDF version can be downloaded for free.

Publications: Statistics Explained (1)

eurostat
Statistics Explained

[Eurostat home](#) | [Mobile version](#) | [Contact Eurostat](#) | [Tutorials](#) | [English](#) ▾



WELCOME TO STATISTICS EXPLAINED

Statistics Explained, **your guide to European statistics**. Statistics Explained is an official Eurostat website presenting statistical topics in an easily understandable way. Together, the articles make up an **encyclopedia** of European statistics for everyone, completed by a **statistical glossary** clarifying all terms used and by numerous links to further information and the latest data and metadata, a **portal** for occasional and regular users.

To find the information you need, please select a theme from the menu below or use the coloured boxes on the right. The search function (alt-f) can also be used.

LOOKING FOR AN ARTICLE ON A SPECIFIC THEME

General and regional statistics/EU policies	Economy and finance	Population and social conditions
Industry and services	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	International trade
Transport	Environment and energy	Innovation and information society

NEW / UPDATED ARTICLES



Did you know that...

Between 2015 and 2050 the highest increase of the population in the EU regions is projected for the Spanish region of Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla (+127 %), the French overseas region of Guyane (+95 %) and Luxembourg (+87 %). The largest projected falls in population include Severozapaden from northern Bulgaria (-49 %) and Sachsen-Anhalt and Chemnitz from the eastern part of Germany (both -44 %). [Read more...](#)



ALL ARTICLES

GLOSSARY

ALL ONLINE PUBLICATIONS

TUTORIALS

CATEGORIES

Most viewed :

Statistics are presented in a comprehensive way. Articles in the wiki are accompanied by a glossary of statistical terms that clarify the concepts, with the most recent data and links to more information.

statistics



Nov 16/10/

Publications: Statistics Explained (2)

eurostat Statistics Explained

WELCOME TO STATISTICS EXPLAINED

Statistics Explained, **your guide to European statistics**. Statistics Explained is an official Eurostat website presenting statistical topics in an easily understandable way. Together, the articles make up an **encyclopedia** of European statistics for everyone, completed by a [statistical glossary](#) clarifying all terms used and by numerous links to further information and the latest data and metadata, a **portal** for occasional and regular users.

To find the information you need, please select a theme from the menu below or use the coloured boxes on the right. The search function (alt-f) can also be used.

LOOKING FOR AN ARTICLE ON A SPECIFIC THEME

 General and regional statistics/EU policies	 Economy and finance	 Population and social conditions
 Industry and services	 Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	 International trade
 Transport	 Environment and energy	 Innovation and information society

NEW / UPDATED ARTICLES

Consumer prices

National accounts (incl. GDP)

Eurostat home



National accounts (incl. GDP)

This page provides a clickable overview of all articles in Statistics Explained on [National accounts \(incl. GDP\)](#) or see them in alphabetical order.

Statistical articles

Topics

Annual national accounts - evolution of the income components of GDP

National accounts and GDP

Productivity trends using key national accounts indicators

Quarterly national accounts - GDP and employment

▶ Supply, use and input-output tables

▶ Sector accounts

▶ Household consumption and assets

▶ GDP by area and region

Employment statistics within national accounts

▶ Archive - national accounts (incl. GDP)

Publications: Statistics Explained (3)

Annual national accounts - evolution of the income components of GDP



Translate

Data extracted in March 2022.
Planned article update: March 2023.

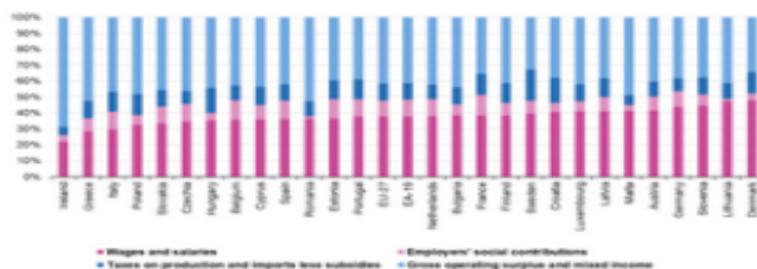
Highlights



Tweet

Compensation of employees was the largest income component of EU GDP in 2021, accounting for 47.8%.

Shares of income components to GDP in 2021



Source: Eurostat (online data code: nama_10_gdp)

eurostat

Figure 1: Shares of income components to GDP Source: Eurostat (nama_10_gdp)

This article explains the income components of **Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** and presents the changes in their composition over the last 20 years as a proportion of GDP. The first part of the article presents the income components as a proportion of GDP in the latest values in 2021 and how these have changed over the last 20 years. The last section presents changes in main income components since 2001, which reflect the impact of the economic and financial crisis and of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Full article



Shares of income components to GDP in 2021

Changes over the last 20 years

Direct access to



Other articles



Tables



Database



Dedicated section



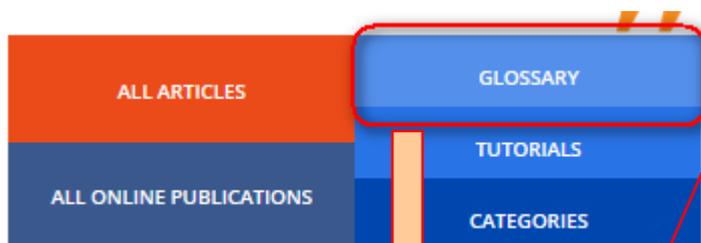
Publications



Methodology

Publications: Statistics Explained (4)

eurostat
Statistics Explained



Thematic glossaries

The Statistics Explained [Glossary](#) covers all statistica
Because it is quite large, it may be easier to consult i
organised according to [statistical themes](#), preceded

Abbreviations

List of abbreviations

- **NUTS**

Glossary:Gross domestic product (GDP)



(Redirected from [Glossary:GDP](#))

Gross domestic product, abbreviated as **GDP**, is a basic measure of the overall size of a country's economy.

As an [aggregate](#) measure of production, GDP is equal to the sum of the [gross value added](#) of all resident institutional units engaged in production, plus any taxes on products and minus any subsidies on products. Gross value added is the difference between output and [intermediate consumption](#).

GDP is also equal to:

- the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, minus the value of [imports](#) of goods and services;
- the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units.

GDP is one of the main indicators of the [European system of national and regional accounts \(ESA 2010\)](#)

Glossary:Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics (NUTS)



(Redirected from [Glossary:NUTS](#))

The **Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics**, abbreviated **NUTS** (from the French version *Nomenclature des Unités territoriales statistiques*) is a geographical nomenclature subdividing the economic territory of the European Union (EU) into [regions at three different levels](#) (NUTS 1, 2 and 3 respectively, moving from larger to smaller territorial units). Above NUTS 1, there is the 'national' level of the Member States.

The NUTS is based on [Regulation \(EC\) No 1059/2003](#) of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 May 2003 on the establishment of a common classification of territorial units for statistics (NUTS), which is regularly updated.

EUROSTAT
PRESS RELEASES

Press releases

Sign In | Register

Cookies | Privacy policy | Legal notice | My alerts | Contact

English | Translate

Search the Eurostat website + all products

News | Data | Publications | About Eurostat | Help

European Commission > Eurostat > Home

VISUALISATION TOOL

STATISTICS for the European GREEN DEAL

QUICK ACCESS

Release calendar | Complete database | Visualisation tools

WHAT'S NEW? | [See complete list](#) | ECONOMIC TRENDS

eurostat | euroindicators

100/2022 - 7 September 2022

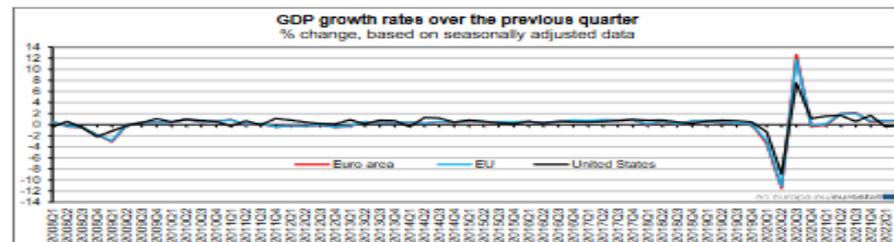
GDP main aggregates and employment estimates for the second quarter of 2022

GDP up by 0.8% and employment up by 0.4% in the euro area

In the EU, GDP up by 0.7% and employment up by 0.4%

GDP growth in the euro area and the EU

In the second quarter of 2022, seasonally adjusted GDP increased by 0.8% in the **euro area** and by 0.7% in the **EU** compared with the previous quarter, according to an estimate published by Eurostat, the statistical office of the European Union. In the first quarter of 2022, GDP had grown by 0.7% in the **euro area** and 0.8% in the **EU**.



Compared with the same quarter of the previous year, seasonally adjusted GDP increased by 4.1% in the **euro area** and by 4.2% in the **EU** in the second quarter of 2022, after +5.4% in the **euro area** and +5.5% in the **EU** in the first quarter of 2022.

EUROSTAT SEARCH TOOL

Search tool



eurostat
Your key to European statistics

Sign In | Register

Legal notice | RSS | Cookies | Links | Contact

English

GDP



European Commission > Eurostat > Home

News

Data

Publications

About Eurostat

Help

Search term

< 3774 results

Subscribe

Sort by: Relevancy

GDP



Theme

Economy and finance	1487
General and regional statistics	1382
Population and social conditions	312
Environment and energy	170
Industry, trade and services	163
Science and technology	143
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	68
Transport	59
International trade	50

Collection

Statistical books/Pocketbooks	952
Euro indicators	841
Statistics in Focus	568
Eurostat News	475

GDP and main components (output, expenditure and income)



Match found in: Position: "Unit of measure > Percentage of gross domestic product (GDP)"

Geopolitical entity (reporting): **Multiple** National accounts indicator (ESA ...: **Multiple** Unit of measure: **Multiple**

Time frequency: **Quarterly** Seasonal adjustment: **Multiple**

Collection: *Dataset [Database]*, Product code: *namq_10_gdp*, updated on *19-Sep-2022*

Theme: *Economy and finance, General and regional statistics*

GDP deflator



Implicit deflators are calculated by dividing an aggregate measured in current prices by the same aggregate measured in constant prices. Implicit deflators are named after the aggregate used (Gross Domestic Product in this case). The deflator is calculated from seasonally and calendar adjusted **GDP**

Geopolitical entity (reporting): **Multiple** National accounts indicator (ESA ...: **Gross domestic product at market ...**

Unit of measure: **Price index (implicit deflator), ...** Time frequency: **Quarterly**

Seasonal adjustment: **Seasonally and calendar adjusted ...**

Collection: *Dataset [Tables]*, Product code: *teina110*, updated on *19-Sep-2022*

Theme: *Economy and finance*

Imports of goods and services in % of GDP



EUROSTAT

VISUALISATION TOOLS

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/visualisation-tools>

Visualisation tools: Country facts (1)

eurostat

News

Data

Publications

About Eurostat

Help

European Commission > Eurostat > Home

VISUALISATION TOOL

STATISTICS
for the European
GREEN DEAL



QUICK ACCESS



Release calendar

Complete
database

Visualisation tools

▲ Database

Information

Statistics by theme

Statistics A-Z

Experimental statistics

VISUALISATION TOOLS

Education corner

Bulk download

▼ Web Services

GISCO: Geographical Information
and maps

Microdata

Quality

▼ Metadata

SDMX InfoSpace

Data validation

Various statistical topics

Interactive
publicationsEuropean statistical
recovery dashboard**Country facts**Key figures on
Europe

Visualisation tools : Country facts (2)

CO

Present several indicators of interest grouped by topic. Allow to compare data between countries or aggregated.

Add countries, select indicators, and create your own factsheet.

Selected indicators for large issues

Select countries

Maximum 5 countries

- European Union
- Euro area
- Austria
- Belgium
- Bulgaria
- Croatia
- Cyprus
- Czechia
- Denmark
- Estonia
- Finland
- France
- Germany
- Greece
- Hungary
- Ireland
- Italy
- Latvia

Download your factsheet

	European Union	Euro area	Austria	Spain
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion (as % of the population)	21.6% (2020)	21.6% (2020)	16.7% (2020)	27.0% (2020)
Inflation rate (% change compared to previous year)	2.9% (2021)	2.6% (2021)	2.8% (2021)	3.0% (2021)
GDP per capita (Euro per inhabitant)	27 840€ (2021)	30 870€ (2021)	36 860€ (2021)	23 450€ (2021)
Renewable energy (as % in gross final energy consumption)	22.1% (2020)	21.0% (2020)	36.5% (2020)	21.2% (2020)
Electricity prices (Euro per MWh, incl. taxes)	220.3€ (2021-51)	232.2€ (2021-51)	221.6€ (2021-51)	232.3€ (2021-51)

N/A = Data not available

Click on this icon in the table above to access the s

Select indicators

- Society
 - Population on 1 January
 - Youth population (15 - 29 years)
 - First time asylum applicants
 - Gender pay gap
 - Minimum wage
 - People at risk of poverty or social exclusion
 - Early school leavers
- Economy
 - GDP per capita
 - Government gross debt
 - Government deficit / surplus
- Environment
 - Greenhouse gas emissions

Access to metadata, tables and graphs

Possibility to compare at a glance the aggregate indicators between countries or aggregated

Visualisation tools: Country facts (3)

eurostat

COUNTRY FACTS

Add countries, select indicators, and **create your own factsheet!**

GDP per capita
(Euro per inhabitant)

27 840€ (2021) 30 870€ (2021) 36 860€ (2021) 23 450€ (2021)

All data > Tables on EU policy > Sustainable development indicators > Goal 8 - Decent work and economic growth

Real GDP per capita

online data code: SDG_08_10 last update: 16/09/2022 23:00 view: CUSTOM DATASET ▾

The indicator is calculated as the ratio of real GDP to the average population of a specific year. GDP measures the value of total final [More ...>](#)

Source of data: Eurostat (NAMA_10_PC)

About this dataset
Explanatory texts
Add to 'My datasets'

Selection □ Format ▾ Download ▾

Row: Geopolitical entity (reporting) [37/39] L # 37 values displayed - +

Column: Time [2/22] → 2 values displayed - +

Time frequency: Annual National accounts indicator (ESA... Gross domestic product at ma... Unit of measure: Chain linked volumes (2010), e... [1/2] ⌵

Real GDP per capita (online data code: SDG_08_10)
Source of data: Eurostat

Table Line Bar **Map**

↑	⌵	TIME	2020 ⌵	2021 ⌵
		GEO ⌵		
		European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	26 430	27 840
		Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	29 340	30 870
		Belgium	33 870 (p)	35 850 (p)
		Bulgaria	6 380	6 690 (p)
		Czechia	17 400	18 020
		Denmark	47 890	50 010



EUROPEAN COMMISSION

INDICATORS AND STATISTICS

https://ec.europa.eu/info/business-economy-euro/indicators-statistics_en

Indicators, Statistics

Economic databases

Access a variety of databases dealing with EU economic information, including indicators, indexes, and surveys.

Economic forecasts

The Commission publishes macroeconomic forecasts for the EU and its member countries four times a year.

[Archived forecasts](#)

https://ec.europa.eu/info/business-economy-euro/indicators-statistics_en

Economy and Finance

[Home](#) > [Economic research and databases](#) > [Bases de datos económicos](#)

Bases de datos económicos

AMECO database

AMECO is the annual macro-economic database of the European Commission's Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs.

Monetary conditions index

A Monetary Conditions Index (MCI) is an index number calculated from a linear combination of the short-run interest rate and the exchange rate.

EU KLEMS: capital, labour, energy, materials and service

EU KLEMS is an industry level, growth and productivity research project.

Country-specific recommendations database

The CeSaR database is the main tool for recording and monitoring progress with the implementation of country-specific recommendations.

Price and Cost Competitiveness

What is the price and cost competitiveness report?

[Price and Cost Competitiveness - Data Section](#)

Tax and benefits indicators database

What is the tax and benefits indicators database?

[Methodology of tax and benefits indicators database](#)

Key indicators for the euro area

This set of tables and graphs presents the most relevant economic statistics concerning the euro area.

Database on stability and convergence programmes

The database presented here is based on the annual Stability and Convergence Programmes of the EU Member States.

PENSREF: Pension Reform Database

The PENSREF database application provides detailed information on pension systems in the EU Member States through a user friendly interface.

AMECO – Where to find data on GDP (1)



Economy and Finance

[Home](#) > [Economic research and databases](#) > [Economic databases](#) > [AMECO database](#)

AMECO database

AMECO is the annual macro-economic database of the European Commission's Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs. The database is used for analysis and reports produced by the directorate general.

PAGE CONTENTS

[Database](#)

[Forecasts](#)

[Explanatory note](#)

[AMECO Archive](#)

[Contact](#)

Last update : [Spring 2022 Economic Forecast](#) (16/05/2022)

Database

The database contains data for the EU, the euro area, EU Member States, candidate countries and other OECD countries, for a total of over 40 countries. Data is organized in eighteen chapters, from population and employment via main national accounts aggregates such as gross domestic product to sector accounts and the cyclical adjustment of public finance variables.

To ensure that the Commission's analyses are verifiable and transparent to the public, AMECO data is made available free of charge.

Data can be accessed via:

- [Ameco Online](#)
- [Zipped text files](#)
- zipped text files of [earlier releases](#)

AMECO – Where to find data on GDP(2)



Economy and Finance

AMECO Online (Current Version 2022-05-16 11:00)

Current/Vintage Clear all selections AMECO Online Manual Feedback should be sent to: ecfin-ameco@ec.europa.eu Next ->

Select one chapter, at least one Sub chapter and then click Next ->

Chapter	Sub chapter	Variable
1 - POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT	6.1 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ✓	GDP, at current prices (UVGD) ✓
2 - CONSUMPTION	6.2 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT PER HEAD OF PO...	GDP, at constant prices (OVGD)
3 - CAPITAL FORMATION AND SAVING, TOTAL ECON...	6.3 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT PER PERSON EM...	GDP, at constant prices adjusted for the imp...
4 - DOMESTIC AND FINAL DEMAND	6.4 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT PER HOUR WOR...	GDP, at constant prices, relative to a competi...
5 - NATIONAL INCOME	6.5 - POTENTIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT C...	GDP, at current prices, EU member states: ex...
6 - DOMESTIC PRODUCT ✓	6.6 - TREND GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONST...	GDP, at current prices, relative to a country o...
7 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (INCOME APPROA...	6.7 - GDP AT CONSTANT PRICES ADJUSTED FOR THE...	GDP, price deflator (PVGd)
8 - CAPITAL STOCK	6.8 - CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE CHANGE OF GDP AT C...	GDP, price deflator, relative to a competitor g...

Gross domestic product at current market prices (UVGD)

ESA 95-code: B.1*g

Sector affected: Total economy (S.1)

Definition (ESA 95): 8.89

Source: National accounts; Eurostat or National

AMECO – Where to find data on GDP (3)



AMECO Online (Current Version 2022-05-16 11:00)

Current/Vintage 6 - DOMESTIC PRODUCT - 6.1 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Variable (GDP, at current prices (UVGD)) Unit/Description (5) Country Year

Export **DOWNLOAD DATA**

Decimal(s) : One

Country/Year		Year/Country		Full Selection		Graph Individual Countries			Graph Aggregated		
Variable <input type="text"/>		Unit/Description <input type="text"/>		Country <input type="text"/>		Unit <input type="text"/>		Year <input type="text"/>		<input type="button" value="select variables"/> <input type="button" value="export data"/> <input type="button" value="share"/>	
				2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
GDP, at current prices (UVGD)	Aggregates: average of national growth rates weighted with current	European Union	Mrd ECU/EUR, Weighted mean of t/t-1 national growth rates (weights: t-1	16,523.2	15,623.7	14,574.1	13,517.8	14,100.0	13,584.4	13,094.3	12,576.2
		Euro area	Mrd ECU/EUR, Weighted mean of t/t-1 national growth rates (weights: t-1	13,791.2	13,079.0	12,253.9	11,405.5	11,984.3	11,600.3	11,222.4	10,816.2
	Aggregates: average of national growth rates weighted with current	European Union	Mrd ECU/EUR, Weighted mean of t/t-1 national growth rates (weights: t-1	16,809.3	15,861.3	14,747.5	13,646.5	14,221.9	13,663.2	13,138.0	12,587.2
		Euro area	Mrd ECU/EUR, Weighted mean of t/t-1 national growth rates (weights: t-1	13,768.0	13,058.0	12,231.6	11,383.9	11,986.5	11,603.7	11,224.8	10,816.8



EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK

STATISTICS

<https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/html/index.en.html>

European Central Bank

<https://www.ecb.europa.eu>



EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK

The main purpose of European Central Bank statistics is to support the monetary policy of the ECB and other tasks of the Eurosystem and the European System of Central Banks.

The statistics are compiled by the ECB with the help of National Central Banks.

National Central Banks collect data from credit institutions and other sources in their respective countries and calculate aggregates at the national level, sending it to the ECB. The ECB calculates the aggregate Euro area

We can obtain data on currency, financial markets, balance of payments, national accounts, labour market, etc.

European Central Bank > Statistics > Browse and download ECB statistics > Statistical Data Warehouse (1) <http://sdw.ecb.europa.eu/>

EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK | EUROSISTEM

Navigation menu: About | Media | Research & Publications | **Statistics** | Monetary Policy | The euro | Payments & Markets | Careers | Banking Supervision

Browse and download ECB statistics

All ECB official statistics are available free of charge in our comprehensive online data delivery service.

[Statistical Data Warehouse](#)

EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK | EUROSISTEM

Statistical Data Warehouse

ENHANCED BY Google

[Try our new data search here!](#)

Home > Publications

Publications

- + Statistics Bulletin
- + Economic Bulletin
- + Annexes of statistical press releases
- + ESRB Risk Dashboard
- + Reports
- + Dashboards
- + All Datasets

- Economic activity**
- Exchange rates and balance of payments
- Banking supervision

Selected Indicators for the Euro Area [See more](#)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	(annual percentage changes unless otherwise stated)	Euro Area	Reference Period
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Inflation rate (HICP)	9.1	2022Aug
<input type="radio"/>	Monetary aggregate M3	5.5	2022Jul

Inflation rate (HICP) [?](#)

Dynamic Chart | **Static Chart**

From: to:

European Central Bank > Statistical Data Warehouse (2)

Monthly exchange rate euro-dólar from 01/01/2018 to 28/09/2018



EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK
EUROSYSTEM



Statistical Data Warehouse

Home > ECB/Eurosystem policy and exchange rates > Exchange rates

Publications

Full Content

ECB/Eurosystem policy and exchange rates

- Official interest rates
- Minimum reserves and liquidity
- + Eurosystem balance sheet
- Banknotes and coins
- TARGET balances of participating NCBS
- Exchange rates**
 - Reference rates**
 - Spot rates
 - + Effective exchange rates
 - + Harmonised competitiveness indicators
- Money, credit and banking
- Financial corporations
- Financial markets and interest rates
- Macroeconomic and sectoral

Available Datasets (1)

Colours' legend: Dataset contains Reference series

<input type="checkbox"/>	Data set (Number of Series)	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	EXR : Exchange Rates (2)	Reference rates

Dimension Filters

EXR

- Frequency (5) 1. dimension
x M
- Currency (40) 2. dimension
x USD
- Currency denominator (1) 3. dimension
EUR
- Exchange rate type (1) 4. dimension
SP00
- Series variation - EXR context (2) 5. dimension
Select an item or start typing to search in the code list

Data Selection | Metadata | **Data Table** | Data Chart | Add to My Data | Download Data

Number of Series: 2

Parameters and Transformations Reset Settings

Date Range: to (DD-MM-YYYY)

Transformation:

Common Description

Dataset name: Exchange Rates
 Frequency: Monthly
 Currency: US dollar
 Currency denominator: Euro
 Exchange rate type: Spot

The order of the columns can be changed by dragging and dropping them (performance will be slow for long time series)

Period	Average	End-of-period
Dataset Source (all series) : European Central Bank (ECB)		
	(US dollar)	(US dollar)
2019-08		1.1126
2019-07		1.1218
2019-06		1.1293
2019-05		1.1185
2019-04		1.1238
2019-03		1.1302
2019-02		1.1351

EXERCISES

1. Find the GDP of Brussels, Berlín, Madrid, París and Rome 2015-2020

The image shows a screenshot of the Eurostat website's navigation menu and database tree. The navigation menu at the top includes 'News', 'Data', 'Publications', 'About Eurostat', and 'Help'. The 'Data' menu item is highlighted with a red box, and a red arrow points from it to the 'DATABASE' section below. The 'DATABASE' section contains a tree structure of folders and files. The following items are highlighted with red boxes:

- Data navigation tree
- Database by themes
- General and regional statistics
- Regional statistics by typology (reg_typ)
- Metropolitan regions (met)
- Economic accounts by metropolitan regions (ESA 2010) (met_eco10)
- Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices by metropolitan regions (met_10r_3gdp)

The 'Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices by metropolitan regions (met_10r_3gdp)' item is further detailed with icons for a calendar, a magnifying glass, and a document, and includes a small 'M' icon and an information icon.

2. ¿What is the percentage of households with Internet access in the EU countries?
Is it different from households with two adults alone or with dependent children?

HOUSEHOLDS - level of internet access
Last update: 30-03-2022

Table Customization [show](#)

TIME: [dropdown] GEO: [dropdown] Unit of measure: Percentage of households

Type of household: Total

Search Show all

Select all	Code	Label
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	TOTAL	Total
<input type="checkbox"/>	A1	Single person
<input type="checkbox"/>	A1_DCH	Single person with dependent children
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A2	Two adults
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	A2_DCH	Two adults with dependent children
<input type="checkbox"/>	A_GE3	Three or more adults
<input type="checkbox"/>	A_GE3_DCH	Three or more adults with dependent children
<input type="checkbox"/>	ALL_NDCH	All types without dependent children
<input type="checkbox"/>	ALL_DCH	All types with dependent children

Navigation Tree:

- Database
- Data navigation tree
 - Database by themes
 - General and regional statistics
 - Economy and finance
 - Population and social conditions
 - Industry, trade and services
 - Agriculture, forestry and fisheries
 - International trade
 - Transport
 - Environment and energy
 - Science, technology, digital society
 - Science and technology (scitech)
 - Digital economy and society (isoc)
 - ICT usage in households and by individuals (isoc_i) (Overview)
 - Connection to the internet and computer use (isoc_ici)
 - Households - level of internet access (isoc_ci_in_h) **(Selected)**
 - Households - type of connection to the internet (isoc_ci_it_h)
 - Households - devices to access the internet (isoc_ci_id_h)

3. Find the Employment rates for the autonomous communities of Asturias, Cataluña, Valencia, el País Vasco y Andalucía

- * Obtain the data by sex and age
- * Limit the data to the ages from 20 to 64 years
- * Limit the data for the years 2000, 2005 and the period 2008-2014
- * Does it affect the level of education achieved in the employment rate? Obtain the data

The screenshot shows a hierarchical database structure. The path is as follows:

- Database by themes
 - General and regional statistics
 - European and national indicators for short-term analysis (euroind) M
 - Regional statistics by NUTS classification (reg)
 - Regional labour market statistics (reg_lmk) M
 - Regional population and economically active population - LFS annual series (lfst_r_lfpop)
 - Regional employment - LFS annual series (lfst_r_lfemp)
 - Employment by sex, age and NUTS 2 regions (1 000) (lfst_r_lfe2emp) M i
 - Employment by sex, age, economic activity and NUTS 2 regions (NACE Rev. 2) (1 000) (lfst_r_lfe2en2) M i
 - Employment by sex, age, economic activity and NUTS 2 regions (1999-2008, NACE Rev. 1.1) (1 000) (lfst_r_lfe2en1) M i
 - Employment by sex, age, professional status and NUTS 2 regions (1 000) (lfst_r_lfe2estat) M i
 - Employment by sex, age, full-time/part-time, professional status and NUTS 2 regions (1 000) (lfst_r_lfe2eftot) M i
 - Employment by sex, age, educational attainment level and NUTS 2 regions (1 000) (lfst_r_lfe2eedu) M i
 - Employment and commuting by sex, age and NUTS 2 regions (lfst_r_lfe2ecomm) M i
 - Employment by sex, age, job tenure and NUTS 2 regions (lfst_r_egad) M i

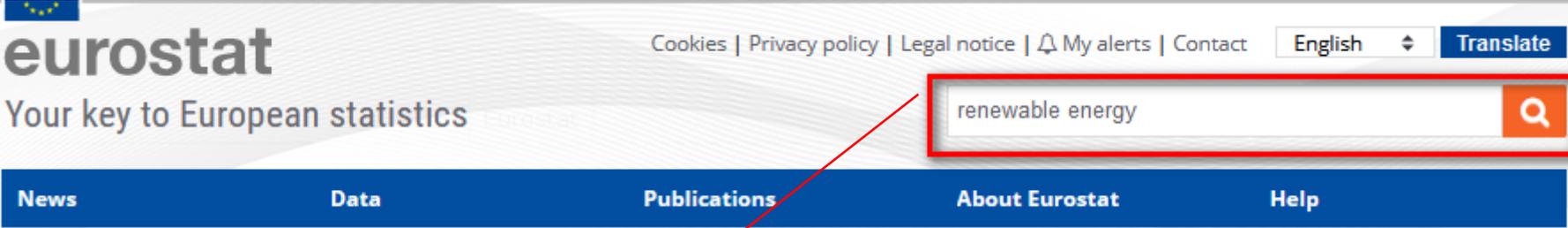
4. Find the data from the last 10 years of the number of airports with more than 15,000 passenger movements per year in Italy, Spain, UK, Germany, Poland, Greece and Turkey

The image shows a screenshot of a database navigation interface. At the top, there is a grey header labeled "DATABASE". Below it, a tree structure of folders and files is displayed. The "Database by themes" folder is highlighted with a red box. Underneath it, the "Transport" folder is also highlighted with a red box. Within the "Transport" folder, the "Air transport (avia)" folder is highlighted with a red box. Inside "Air transport (avia)", the "Air transport infrastructure (avia_if)" folder is highlighted with a red box. Under "Air transport infrastructure (avia_if)", three data items are listed: "Number of commercial airports (avia_if_arp)", "Airport infrastructures by type (avia_if_typ)", and "Airport connections to other modes of transport (avia_if_arp_co)". Each of these three items is also highlighted with a red box. The "Number of commercial airports (avia_if_arp)" item has a small "M" icon and an information icon "i".

DATABASE

- Data navigation tree
 - Database by themes
 - General and regional statistics
 - Economy and finance
 - Population and social conditions
 - Industry, trade and services
 - Agriculture, forestry and fisheries
 - International trade
 - Transport
 - Multimodal data (tran)
 - Railway transport (rail)
 - Road transport (road)
 - Inland waterways transport (iww)
 - Oil pipeline transport (pipe)
 - Maritime transport (mar)
 - Air transport (avia)
 - Air transport infrastructure (avia_if)
 - Number of commercial airports (avia_if_arp)
 - Airport infrastructures by type (avia_if_typ)
 - Airport connections to other modes of transport (avia_if_arp_co)
 - Air transport equipment (avia_eq)

5. What information is available on Eurostat about renewable energy? Use the search tool



europa.eu
eurostat
Your key to European statistics

[Cookies](#) | [Privacy policy](#) | [Legal notice](#) | [My alerts](#) | [Contact](#)

English ↕ [Translate](#)

[News](#) [Data](#) [Publications](#) [About Eurostat](#) [Help](#)

Search term

renewable energy ✕

Theme

General and regional statistics	308
Environment and energy	268
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	131
Economy and finance	32
Industry, trade and services	32
Transport	28
Population and social conditions	14
Science and technology	12
International trade	1

Collection

Statistical books/Pocketbooks	287
Statistics in Focus	123
Compact guides and catalogues	79

< 796 results Subscribe Sort by: Relevancy

Share of **renewable energy** in gross final **energy** consumption

Match found in: Position: "Energy balance > Renewable energy sources"

The indicator measures the share of **renewable energy** consumption in gross final **energy** consumption according to the **Renewable Energy** Directive. The gross final **energy** consumption is the **energy** used by end-consumers (final **energy** consumption) plus grid losses and self-consumption of power plants

Geopolitical entity (reporting): **Multiple** Unit of measure: **Percentage** Time frequency: **Annual**

Energy balance: **Renewable energy sources**

Collection: *Dataset [Tables]*, Product code: *t2020_rd330*, updated on *19-Apr-2022*

Share of **renewable energy** in gross final **energy** consumption by sector

Match found in: Position: "Energy balance > Renewable energy sources"

The indicator measures the share of **renewable energy** consumption in gross final **energy** consumption according to the **Renewable Energy** Directive. The gross final **energy** consumption is the **energy** used by end-consumers (final **energy** consumption) plus grid losses and self-consumption of power plants.

Geopolitical entity (reporting): **Multiple** Unit of measure: **Percentage** Time frequency: **Annual**

Energy balance: **Multiple**

Collection: *Dataset [Tables]*, Product code: *sdg_07_40*, updated on *19-Apr-2022*

Theme: *Environment and energy*

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Library Website

biblioteca.uc3m.es

News



Search



Services



The screenshot shows the UC3M Library Website homepage. At the top left is the UC3M logo and the text 'Universidad Carlos III de Madrid LIBRARY'. At the top right is a language selector for 'ES' and a search bar with 'uc3m.es / People' and a 'Search' button. The main banner features a silhouette of a person with arms outstretched against a starry green background, with the text 'New Library System' and a description: 'A system that incorporates the latest technology and offers great advantages to offer the more agile and efficient service to the entire university community.' Below the banner is a search bar with the text 'Search in every Library sources' and a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar are four columns of links: 'Recent Acquisitions', 'Carrying out Research' (with links like 'Accreditations and Six-Year Tenures'), 'Finding information' (with links like 'Electronic Resources'), 'Services' (with links like 'Check My Account'), and 'Library' (with links like 'Opening hours'). At the bottom, there is a 'Training' section with links like 'Bachelor Thesis' and 'Master Thesis', and a 'HIGHLIGHTS' section with links like 'e-Archive: The University's Scientific Production'.

Tutorial sobre el Buscador

<http://uc3m.libguides.com/buscador>

Guía del Buscador: Inicio



1. Find books and articles on climate change in the European Union, in English, for the last five years. Select some titles and send the references by e-mail (1)

The image shows two screenshots of the UC3M library website. The top screenshot is a dark blue search bar with the text "Search in every Library sources" and a search icon. A red box highlights the "Advanced search" link, with a red arrow pointing to the search icon. Below the search bar, there are links for "e-Journals", "e-Books", "Data Bases", "e-Archivo", and "Bachelor reading lists". The bottom screenshot shows a navigation menu with options: "LIBRARY SEARCH", "E-JOURNALS A TO Z", "DATABASES", "BACHELOR READING LISTS", "BROWSE", "HELP", and "...". Below the menu is a search bar with the text "Search anything" and a search icon. A red box highlights the "ADVANCED SEARCH" button, with a red arrow pointing to it from the top screenshot.

Search

Search in every Library sources

Advanced search

or search... [e-Journals](#) | [e-Books](#) | [Data Bases](#) | [e-Archivo](#) | [Bachelor reading lists](#)

Recent Acquisitions

LIBRARY SEARCH | E-JOURNALS A TO Z | DATABASES | BACHELOR READING LISTS | BROWSE | HELP | ...

Search anything

Everything

ADVANCED SEARCH

1. Find books and articles on climate change in the European Union, in English, for the lasta five years. Select some titles and send the references by e-mail (2)

ADVANCED SEARCH

Search Criteria ^

Search for:

Everything Print and audiovisual Electronic collection e-Archivo Madroño Consortium

Search Filters

Any field contains climate change

AND Any field contains europ* OR eu

+ ADD A NEW LINE  CLEAR

Material Type

Books

Language

English

Publication Date

Last 5 years

→ Any field contains climate change AND Any field contains europ* OR eu

 SEARCH

1. Find books and articles on climate change in the European Union, in English, for the last five years. Select some titles and send the references by e-mail (3)

The screenshot shows a library search results page for a book. The top navigation bar includes links for LIBRARY SEARCH, E-JOURNALS A TO Z, DATABASES, BACHELOR READING LISTS, BROWSE, HELP, and a menu. A 'Save selected records' button is highlighted with a red box and an arrow pointing to a pin icon. The book title is 'Climate change, environment and health: citizens' recommendations and the EU context : panel 3 of the Conference on the Future of Europe'. The author is 'Brussels: European Parliament 2022 ISBN: 9284690692 ISBN: 9789284690'. A quote from the book is displayed: '... For each of the 51 recommendations put forward by European Citizens' Panel 3: Climate change, environment and health, the present paper sets out a selection of the most...'. The book is marked as 'OPEN ACCESS' and 'Full text available'. A red box highlights the citation and email icons in the top right of the book entry, with arrows pointing to 'citation' and 'e-mail' labels. Another red box highlights the 'keep the item' icon, with an arrow pointing to a 'show actions options' label. Below the book entry, a red box highlights a toolbar with icons for E-MAIL, PERMALINK, REFWORKS, CITATION, EASYBIB, ENDNOTE, EXPORT RIS, PRINT, and EXPORT BIBTEX.

LIBRARY SEARCH E-JOURNALS A TO Z DATABASES BACHELOR READING LISTS BROWSE HELP ... Save selected records Sign in Menu

1 BOOK
Climate change, environment and health: citizens' recommendations and the EU context : panel 3 of the Conference on the Future of Europe
Brussels: European Parliament 2022 ISBN: 9284690692 ISBN: 9789284690
“ ... For each of the 51 recommendations put forward by European Citizens' Panel 3: Climate change, environment and health, the present paper sets out a selection of the most... ”
OPEN ACCESS
Full text available >

citation e-mail keep the item show actions options

E-MAIL PERMALINK REFWORKS CITATION EASYBIB ENDNOTE EXPORT RIS
PRINT EXPORT BIBTEX

1. Find books and articles on climate change in the European Union, in English, for the last five years. Select some titles and send the references by e-mail (4)

The screenshot illustrates the steps to save and email search results in the Primo library system. At the top, the navigation bar includes options like LIBRARY SEARCH, E-JOURNALS A TO Z, DATABASES, BACHELOR READING LISTS, BROWSE, HELP, and a menu icon. A red box highlights the 'Save selected records' button, with an arrow pointing to a pin icon in the top right corner. Below this, the 'My Favorites' section is shown, containing 'SAVED RECORDS' and 'SEARCH HISTORY' tabs. A red box highlights the 'My Favorites' header, with an arrow pointing to a list of 5 items. The first item is a book titled 'Climate change, environment and health: citizens' recommendations and the EU context : panel 3 of the Conference on the Future of Europe'. The item details include the publisher (Brussels: European Parliament 2022), ISBNs (9284690692 and 9789284690695), and a quote: '“... For each of the 51 recommendations put forward by European Citizens' Panel 3: Climate change, environment and health, the present paper sets out a selection of the most...”'. Below the item, there is an 'OPEN ACCESS' label and a link for 'Full text available'. At the bottom, the 'E-MAIL' button is highlighted with a red arrow, leading to an email composition form. The form contains the subject line 'Subject: Item(s) sent by Primo' and a red star next to the 'To:' field, which is currently empty. A green 'SEND' button is located at the bottom of the form.

LIBRARY SEARCH E-JOURNALS A TO Z DATABASES BACHELOR READING LISTS BROWSE HELP ... Save selected records Sign in Menu

My Favorites

SAVED RECORDS SEARCH HISTORY

5 items

BOOK
Climate change, environment and health: citizens' recommendations and the EU context : panel 3 of the Conference on the Future of Europe
Brussels: European Parliament 2022 ISBN: 9284690692 ISBN: 9789284690695
“... For each of the 51 recommendations put forward by European Citizens' Panel 3: Climate change, environment and health, the present paper sets out a selection of the most...”
OPEN ACCESS
Full text available >

E-MAIL REWORKS EASYBIB ENDNOTE EXPORT RIS PRINT EXPORT BIBTEX

Subject:
Item(s) sent by Primo

★ To: _____

SEND

2. Since what year can the European Business Organization Law Review be consulted in electronic format? Access the most recent issue and download one of its articles to your computer (1)

Buscar todo

European Business Organization Law Review



o buscar sólo en ... Revistas -e | Libros -e | Bases de Datos [?](#) | e-Archivo | Bibliografía por asignaturas [?](#)



1



REVISTA

European business organization law review (Online)

T.M.C. Asser Instituut.

Cambridge ; New York : Cambridge University Press 2000 ISSN 1741-6205

📖 Disponible en UC3M Bib.CC.Sociales y Jurídicas Sótano. Centro Documentación Europa (CDE/REV 00011) >

[Acceso en línea >](#)

2. Since what year can the European Business Organization Law Review be consulted in electronic format? Access the most recent issue and download one of its articles to your computer (2)



REVISTA
[European business organization law review \(Online\)](#)
T.M.C. Asser Instituut.
Cambridge ; New York : Cambridge University Press 2000 ISSN 1741-6205

📖 Disponible en UC3M Bib.CC.Sociales y Jurídicas Sótano. Centro Documentación Europa (CDE/REV 00011) >

🔗 Acceso en línea >



Texto completo disponible en: [ABI/INFORM Collection](#) 

Disponible desde 01/03/2001.

Más reciente 1 año/s no disponible.

Texto completo disponible en: [Cambridge University Press Journals Complete](#) 

Disponible desde 01/03/2000 volumen: 1 fascículo: 1 hasta 31/12/2014 volumen: 15 fascículo: 4.

Texto completo disponible en: [EBSCOhost Academic Search Ultimate](#) 

Disponible desde 01/03/2009.

Más reciente 1 año/s no disponible.

Texto completo disponible en: [ProQuest Central](#) 

Disponible desde 01/03/2001.

Más reciente 1 año/s no disponible.

Texto completo disponible en: [Springerlink journals](#) 

Disponible desde 01/03/2000 volumen: 1 fascículo: 1.

2 Since what year can the European Business Organization Law Review be consulted in electronic format? Access the most recent issue and download one of its articles to your computer (3)

The screenshot displays the website for the European Business Organization Law Review. At the top left is the journal's logo, which includes the text 'European Business Organization Law Review' and 'EBOR'. The main title 'European Business Organization Law Review' is prominently displayed in the center. Below the title, the 'Latest issue' is identified as 'Volume 23, Issue 3, September 2022', which is highlighted with a red box. A red arrow points from this box to the first article listed. Below the issue information is a button labeled 'View all volumes and issues'. The article list includes three entries, with the first two also highlighted by red boxes and red arrows pointing to their respective details. The first article is 'Shareholder Engagement and Custody Chains' by Eilís Ferran, published on 24 August 2022. The second article is 'Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Corporate Board Diversity Policies and Regulations' by Muzaffer Eroğlu & Meltem Karatepe Kaya, published on 24 May 2022. The third article is 'Not by Contract Alone: The Contractarian Theory of the Corporation and the Paradox of Implied Terms' by David Gibbs-Kneller, David Gindis & Derek Whayman, published on 08 March 2022. To the right of the article list is a diagram showing a central box 'Corporation's dominance and own imperatives' flanked by two boxes: 'Avoid non-consensual liability' on top and 'Fill gaps and hold to bargain' on the bottom.

European Business Organization Law Review

Latest issue

Volume 23
Issue 3, September 2022

[View all volumes and issues](#)

Shareholder Engagement and Custody Chains
Eilís Ferran
Article | [Open Access](#) | Published: 24 August 2022 | Pages: 507 - 539

Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Corporate Board Diversity Policies and Regulations
Muzaffer Eroğlu & Meltem Karatepe Kaya
Article | Published: 24 May 2022 | Pages: 541 - 572

Not by Contract Alone: The Contractarian Theory of the Corporation and the Paradox of Implied Terms
David Gibbs-Kneller, David Gindis & Derek Whayman
Article | [Open Access](#) | Published: 08 March 2022 | Pages: 573 - 601

```
graph TD; A[Corporation's dominance and own imperatives] --- B[Avoid non-consensual liability]; A --- C[Fill gaps and hold to bargain];
```

3. Find in electronic format:

Martín , N. (2015) . How the EU came to open accession negotiations with Turkey: the role of the “well-placed Brits”. *Journal of European Integration History*, V. 21, n.2 pp. 231 - 250

The screenshot shows the UC3M library website interface. At the top left is the 'uc3m' logo and 'Universidad Carlos III de Madrid BIBLIOTECA'. On the right, there is a search bar with the text 'En la UC3M / Personas' and a 'Buscar' button. A red arrow points to a language selector showing a UK flag and 'EN'. Below the search bar, the search results for 'journal of european integration history' are displayed. The results include a book icon, the journal title in multiple languages, and the publisher information. A red box highlights the 'Online access' link. Below this, a yellow banner contains a 'Sign in' button. A red arrow points from the 'Online access' link to a box containing the text: 'Full text available at: [NomosZeitschriften](#) Available from 2006.'

uc3m | Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
BIBLIOTECA

En la UC3M / Personas [Buscar](#)

Search [?](#)

journal of european integration history [🔍](#)

or search... [e-Journals](#) | [e-Books](#) | [Data Bases](#) | [e-Archivo](#) | [Bachelor reading lists](#)

Recent Acquisitions

JOURNAL [Journal of European integration history](#) = [Revue d'histoire de l'intégration européenne](#) = [Zeitschrift für Geschichte der Europäischen Integration](#).
European Union Liaison Committee of Historians. Jean Monnet Chairs in [History of European Integration](#).
Baden-Baden : NOMOS Verlagsgesellschaft ©1995-

[🔗 Online access](#)

Sign-in for more options [👤 Sign in](#)

Full text available at: [NomosZeitschriften](#)
Available from 2006.

4. Find in electronic format:

Boria, P. (2017). Taxation in European Union (2nd ed.) . Springer

Search

boria taxation european union



or search... [e-Journals](#) | [e-Books](#) | [Data Bases](#) | [e-Archivo](#) | [Bachelor reading lists](#)

Recent Acquisitions

1



BOOK

Taxation in European Union

Boria, Pietro

2nd ed. 2017 Cham: Springer International Publishing ISBN: 9783319539188 ISBN: 3319539183 EISBN: 9783319539195 EISBN: 3319539191 DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-53919-5

[Full text available](#)



5. Which databases on economy and business are available from the UC3M library ?

Search ?

Search in every Library sources 

or search... [e-Journals](#) | [e-Books](#) | **Data Bases**  | [e-Archivo](#) | [Bachelor reading lists](#) 

Recent Acquisitions

Recursos electrónicos: Bases de Datos A-Z: Economía y empresa

Economía y empresa (75)  **Todos los tipos de bases de da**  **Todos los vendedores** 

Resultado: 75 base(s) de datos por Economía y empresa

Reiniciar filtros

Todas A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z #

A

Abi/Inform Complete 

 VPN



Base de datos de economía y empresa con texto completo de artículos de revista, prensa, tesis, informes de mercado...
[más...](#)

UC3M SUBJECT GUIDES

These guides have been created by the Library to help you to find information in both printed and electronic resources.

You can find guides about the disciplines taught at the University and also useful hints on how to write an academic assignment

https://uc3m.libguides.com/guias_tematicas

GUÍAS TEMÁTICAS

Derecho

Economía

Empresa

Geografía

Ingeniería

Lengua y Literatura

Periodismo y Comunicación Audiovisual

Sociología y Ciencias Políticas

Turismo

Unión Europea

OTRAS GUÍAS

Aprende a usar tu biblioteca

Idiomas

Medio ambiente

Publicaciones ODS

Recursos Educativos en Abierto

Recursos electrónicos:

- por materias
- prensa electrónica

TRABAJOS ACADÉMICOS

Citas bibliográficas

Tesis doctoral

Trabajo de Fin de Grado

Trabajo de Fin de Máster

Guía temática de la Unión Europea: Inicio

Buscar en esta Guía

Buscar

Inicio

Libros

Artículos y revistas

Boletín de novedades

Estadísticas y Datos

Legislación y Jurisprudencia

Instituciones UE y sus documentos

España y UE

Trabajar en la UE



Novedades

**The EU in the world**

Por Eurostat

ISBN: ISBN

978-92-76-15703-8

Publicación: 2020

**The European****economy since the
start of the millennium:
a statistical portrait**

Por Eurostat

ISBN:

978-92-76-19262-6

Publicación: 2020

Bases de datos

Acceso libre

[Suscritas por biblioteca](#)

- **Eurostat**
Base de datos estadística de la Unión Europea. Contiene estadísticas a nivel regional, nacional y europeo sobre una amplia gama de temas: población y condiciones sociales, economía, comercio, servicios, medio ambiente, ciencia y sociedad digital, entre otros.
- **Principales indicadores económicos europeos (PIEE) - Eurostat**
Los PIEE describen la situación económica y del mercado laboral, así como la evolución de los precios de la zona del euro, la Unión Europea y los Estados miembros.
- **Banco Central Europeo**
Estadísticas monetarias y financieras, estadísticas sobre reservas internacionales del Eurosistema, tipos de cambio, balanza de pagos, cuentas de la zona euro
- **AMECO**
Base de datos macroeconómica anual de la Dirección General de Asuntos Económicos y Financieros de la Comisión Europea. Contiene datos estadísticos desde 1960.

Encuestas

- **Eurobarómetro (Comisión Europea)**
Encuestas y estudios sobre temas europeos (desde 1973)
[más...](#)
- **Eurobarómetro (Parlamento Europeo)**
Mide las actitudes de los ciudadanos hacia la UE, el Parlamento Europeo y las elecciones europeas (desde 2007)
- **Encuesta Social Europea = European Social Survey" (ESS)**
Encuesta transnacional que se lleva a cabo cada dos años en toda Europa (desde 2001)
- **Encuesta de Población Activa de la UE = European Union Labour Force Survey (EU LFS) (Eurostat, Main data)**

Guías temáticas UC3M: https://uc3m.libguides.com/guias_tematicas/economia/presentacion

Guía temática de Economía UC3M: Datos económicos

[Inicio](#)[Novedades](#)[Artículos y revistas](#)[Libros](#)[Manuales en línea](#)[Datos económicos](#)[Prensa económica](#)[Documentos de trabajo](#)[Informes económicos](#)[Trabajos académicos](#)[Instituciones](#)[🇬🇧 English version](#)

Contacta con Biblioteca



Economía, empresa y estadística:

eco.db@listserv.uc3m.es

91 624 9765/9763

Unión Europea: infocde@db.uc3m.es

91 624 9794

Bases de datos con datos económicos

- [OECD iLibrary](#) VPN

Acceso a todas las publicaciones de OECD iLibrary y a su contenido gratuito.
[más...](#)

- [Country Reports](#) VPN

Véase [EIU Viewpoint](#)

- [Compustat . North America & Global \(a través de WRDS\)](#)

Base de datos mundial con datos fundamentales y de mercado de más de 54.000 empresas desde 1950. Incluye las secciones: North America & Global y Backdata.

[más...](#)

- [STATISTA: el portal de estadísticas](#) VPN

Statista.com recopila datos estadísticos e informes sectoriales sobre más de 80.000 temas procedentes de más de 22.500 fuentes y los pone a disposición del usuario a través de su plataforma.

Cuenta también con herramientas de investigación y análisis especializado.

[más](#)

Datos de uso libre

España y Europa:

- [Banco de España](#)
Indicadores económicos, cuentas financieras de la economía española, deuda pública...
- [INE](#)
Instituto Nacional de Estadística de España
- [BDSICE](#)
Base de datos de series de coyuntura económica, Ministerio de Economía y Competitividad
- [Fundación BBVA](#)
Fundación BBVA pretende facilitar la consulta de todo su fondo estadístico. Algunas de estas bases de datos incluyen cuadros, tablas y estadísticas que complementarán una publicación impresa y en otros casos se trata de información que sólo está disponible en este sitio Web.

