

**LA
SUBVENCIÓN DEL PLAN
MOVES III EN LA CUOTA
DE MERCADO DE LOS
VEHÍCULOS ETIQUETA 0**

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Grado Economía



Sector transportes: Turismos



Relevancia del sector

Producción

España es uno de los mayores productores de turismos en la UE y en el mundo

PIB

Este sector supone en torno a un 10% del PIB nacional

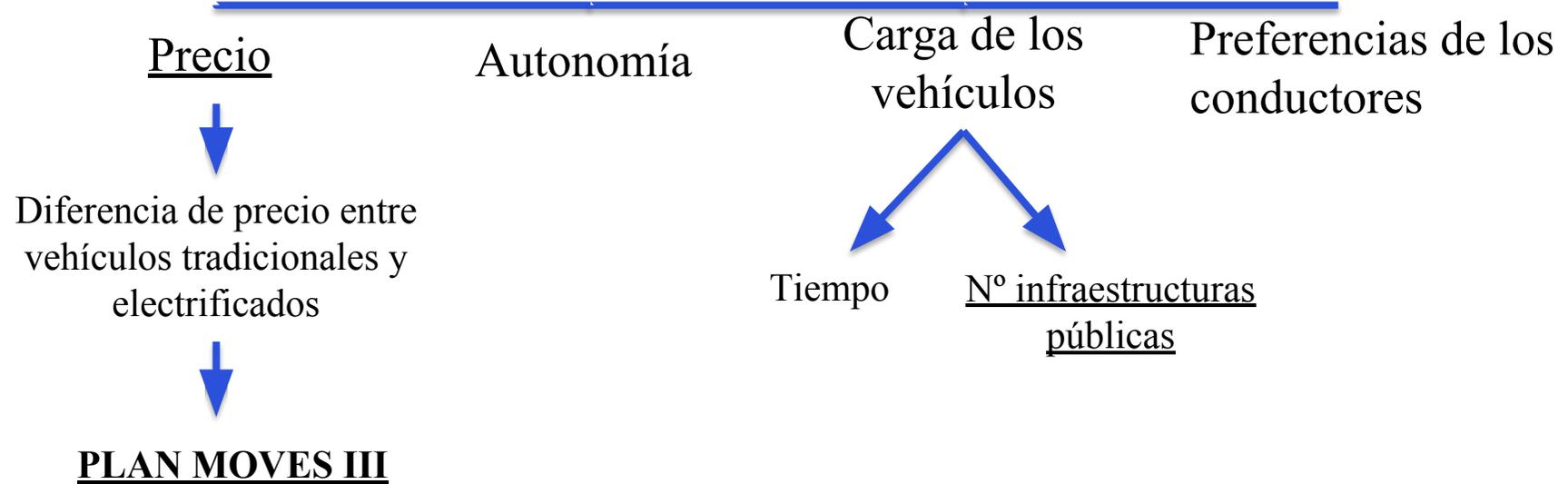
Contaminación

Grandes cantidades de gases contaminantes



Electromovilidad

Barreras en la compra de vehículos eléctricos



Sistema etiquetas en España



Pertenece a los vehículos eléctricos e híbridos enchufables con autonomía mayor a 40 kilómetros



Adjudicada a los híbridos convencionales y a los híbridos enchufables con autonomía menor a 40 kilómetros.

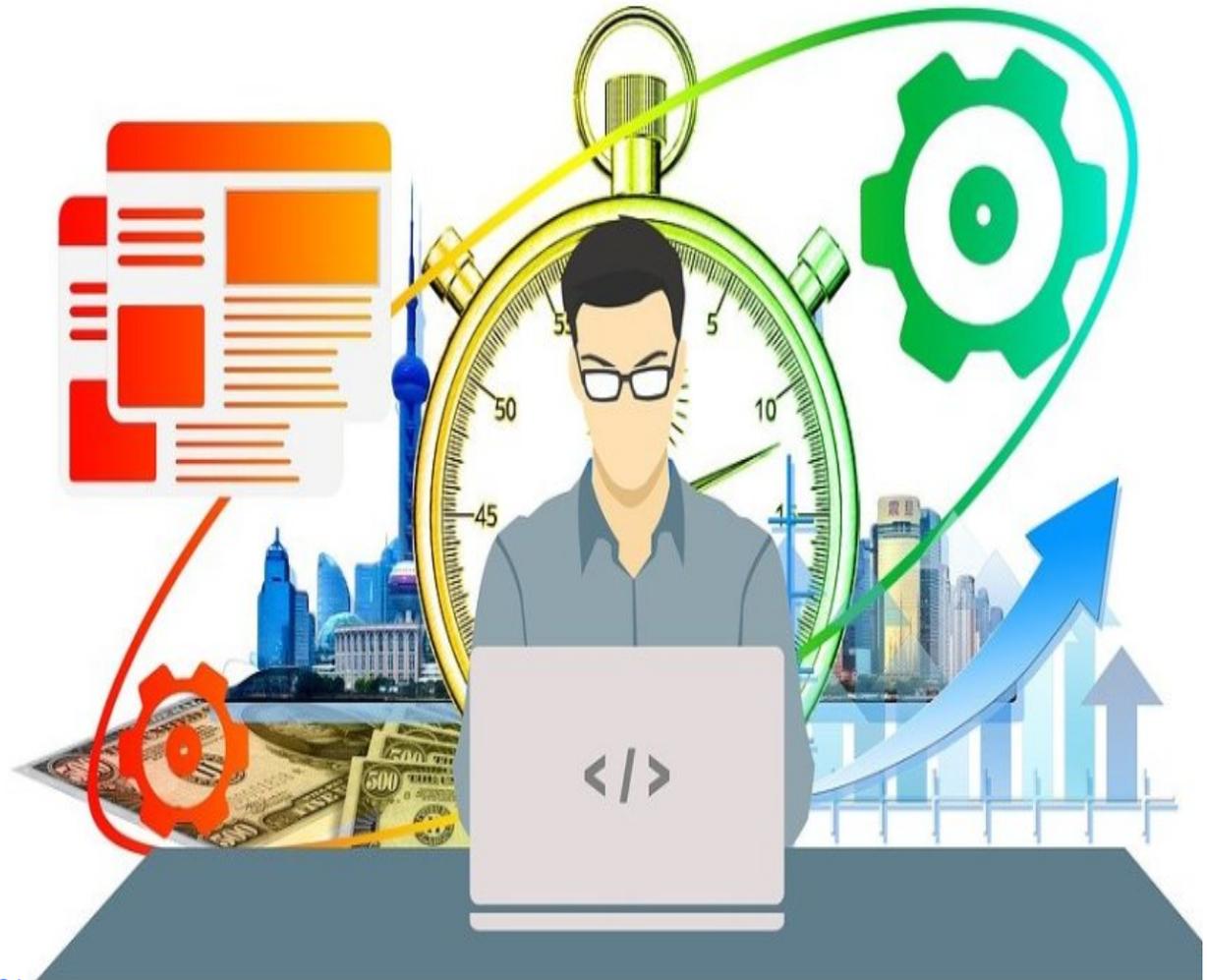


Asignada a vehículos gasolina matriculados a partir de 2006 o diésel a partir de 2015.



La llevan los automóviles gasolina matriculados a partir de 2001 y diésel a partir de 2006

Datos y metodología



Datos

Oferta de vehículos

- 677 vehículos de las 10 marcas más vendidas de España.
- Escasez en la oferta de vehículos con versiones electrificadas respecto a modelos con combustibles tradicionales → muestra irregular
- La gran mayoría de las versiones electrificadas de marcas premium no cumplen los requisitos para el subsidio. ✖
- Se deduce a priori la diferencia en el precio y en la autonomía entre los vehículos de etiqueta 0 y el resto.

Matriculaciones

- Matriculaciones por etiqueta cada año y diferentes indicadores macroeconómicos.
- Periodo temporal entre 2017 y 2022.
- La pandemia de la Covid-19 supuso una caída espectacular de las matriculaciones totales en 2020.
- Gran aumento del número de infraestructuras públicas de carga desde el año 2020.

Metodología

Análisis del producto en el mercado

Precios hedónicos

- Supuestos de la regresión lineal.
- Tres modelos de precios hedónicos.
- Reducción del parámetro asociado a la variable de estudio.

Simulación rentabilidad

- Suponemos 10 años de vida útil
- Gastos de mantenimiento
- Dos modelos de vehículos aleatorios.
- Competitividad a largo plazo

Aceptación de los conductores

Diferencias en diferencias

- La cuota de mercado de cada etiqueta resulta mejor variable para el estudio que el número de matriculaciones.
- Esta parte del estudio muestra la evolución del nivel de aceptación de la electrificación de los turismos.
- Demuestra realmente si la política está siendo eficaz.

Resultados



Precios hedónicos

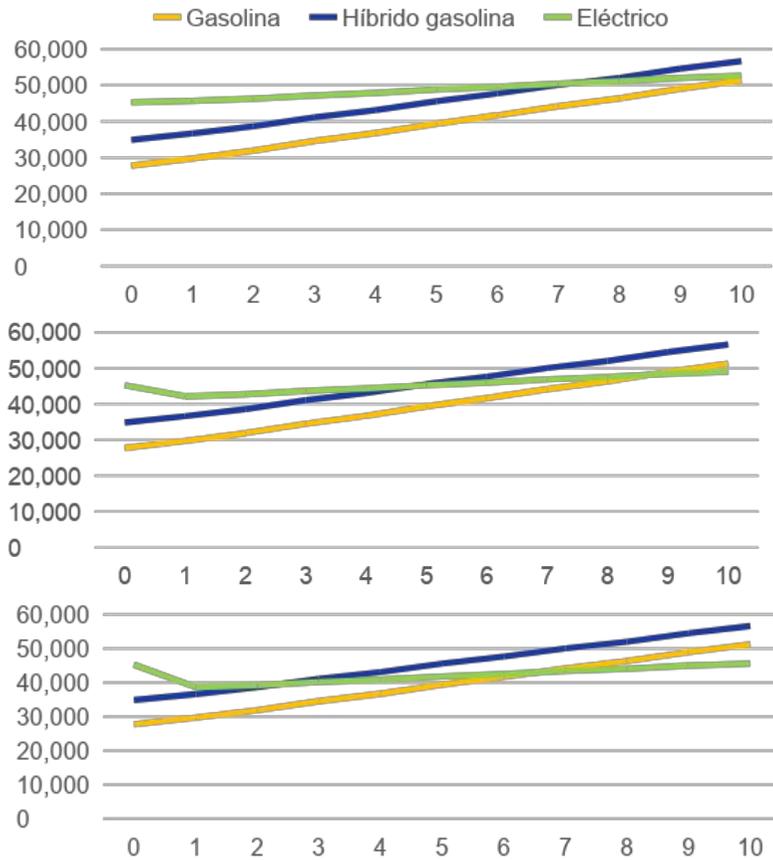
| | 1_Precio | 1_Precio | 1_Precio sin achatarramiento | 1_Precio con achatarramiento |
|---|-----------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Constante | 10,25*** | 4,288*** | 4,255*** | 4,216*** |
| Subvención | 0,3862*** | 0,2075*** | 0,1314*** | 0,04873*** |
| Automático | | 0,05963*** | 0,05892*** | 0,05808*** |
| Potencia | | 0,005782*** | 0,005581*** | 0,005348*** |
| Potencia ² | | -1,312e-05*** | -1,234e-05*** | -1,143e-05*** |
| Ruedas | | 0,5416*** | 0,5458*** | 0,5507*** |
| Ruedas ² | | -0,01334*** | -0,01342*** | -0,01352*** |
| Luxmax | | 0,01020*** | 0,009934*** | 0,009624*** |
| Luxmax ² | | -0,0002257** | -0,0002167** | -0,0002064** |
| R ² | 0,3883 | 0,8054 | 0,7762 | 0,7462 |
| * Significativo al nivel del 10 por ciento | | | | |
| ** Significativo al nivel del 5 por ciento | | | | |
| *** Significativo al nivel del 1 por ciento | | | | |

Diferencia en el precio entre etiqueta 0 con C y ECO

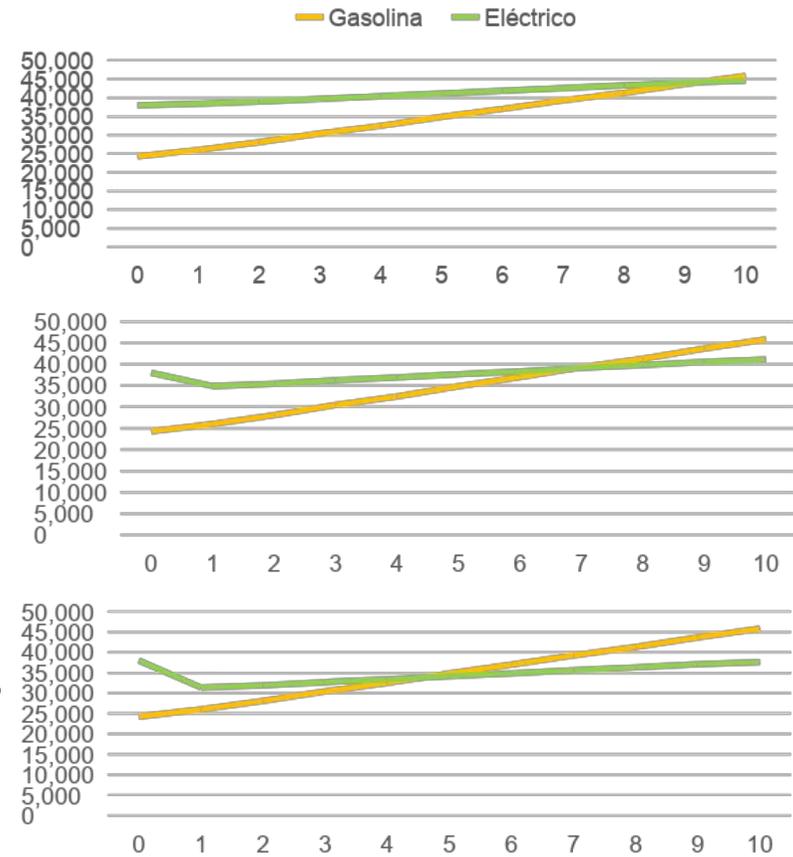
20,75% 13,14% 4,87%

Rentabilidad

Kia Niro



Peugeot 208



Cuota de mercado

$$Cuota = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \cdot \text{después} + \beta_2 \cdot \text{tratamiento} + \beta_3 \cdot \text{dif}$$

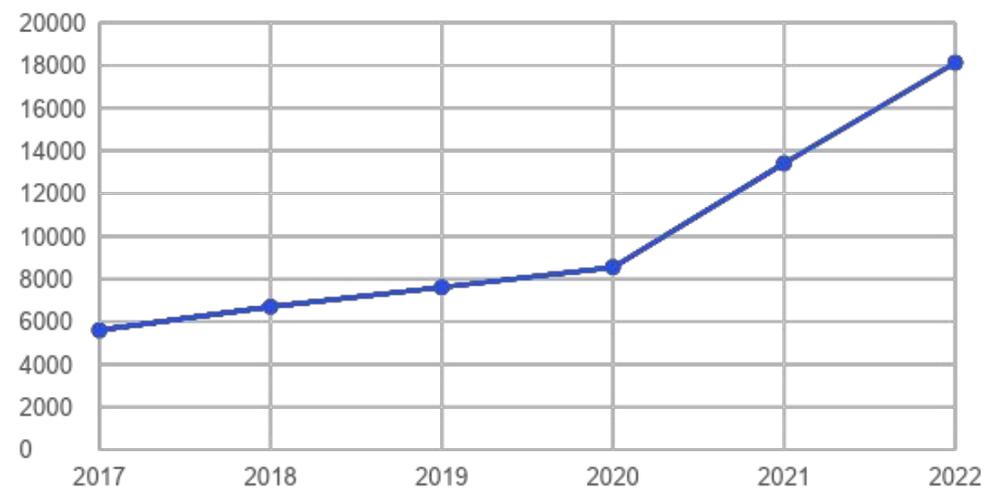
| | Control | Tratamiento | Diferencia |
|------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Antes | β_0 | $\beta_0 + \beta_2$ | $\beta_2 = -86,53\%$ |
| Después | $\beta_0 + \beta_1$ | $\beta_0 + \beta_1 + \beta_2 + \beta_3$ | $\beta_2 + \beta_3 = -58,4\%$ |
| Diferencia | $\beta_1 = -22,37\%$ | $\beta_1 + \beta_3 = 5,75\%$ | $\beta_3 = 28,12\%$ |

Diferencia en la cuota de mercado entre cada etiqueta

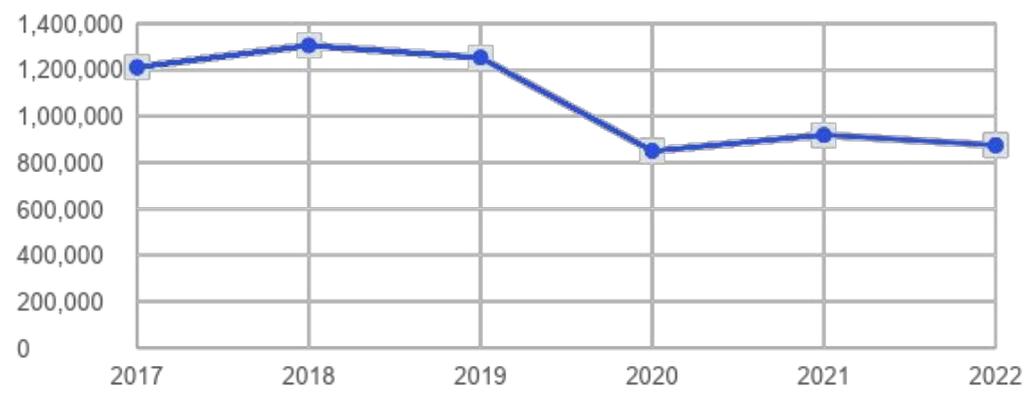
Variación de la cuota de mercado de cada etiqueta

- ❑ La subvención ha logrado una mejora en la competitividad a corto y largo plazo de los vehículos de etiqueta 0 en el mercado de automóviles.
- ❑ A pesar de esto, la eficacia de la subvención es cuestionable ya que la cuota de mercado ha aumentado, pero no se ha acelerado este crecimiento respecto al año anterior a la política, es decir, no ha conseguido acelerar el proceso de electrificación del mercado de turismos en España.
- ❑ La tecnología de los vehículos con autonomía totalmente eléctrica sigue creando incertidumbre en los conductores. Sus preferencias siguen inclinadas hacia los vehículos de combustibles fósiles.
- ❑ El crecimiento de las cuotas de mercado de los vehículos con etiquetas ECO y 0, suponen una mejora en términos medioambientales. Además, esta diferencia en el aumento de las cuotas estos últimos años, muestra que otras políticas públicas están siendo más efectivas e influyentes en los conductores que el incentivo económico para la adquisición de los de etiqueta 0.

Nº de infraestructuras publicas de carga



Evolución de las matriculaciones totales



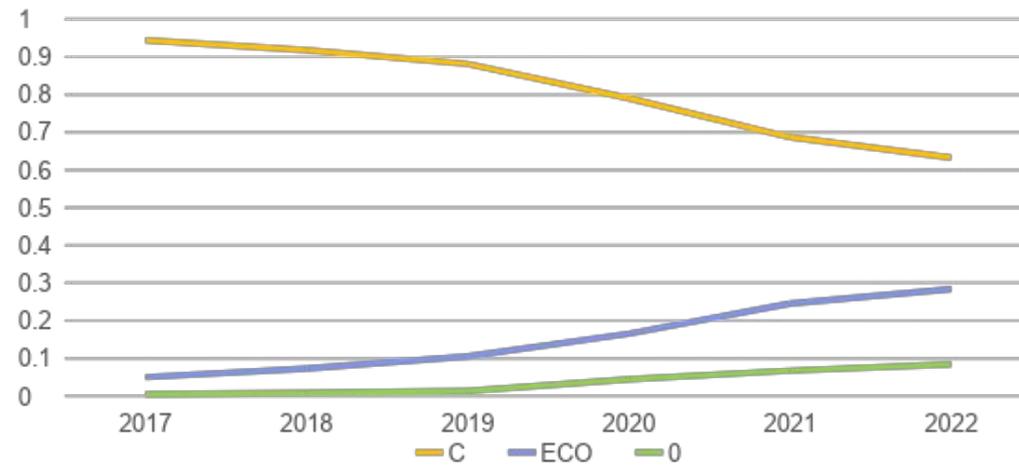
Estimaciones MCO para la selección del modelo de precios hedónicos

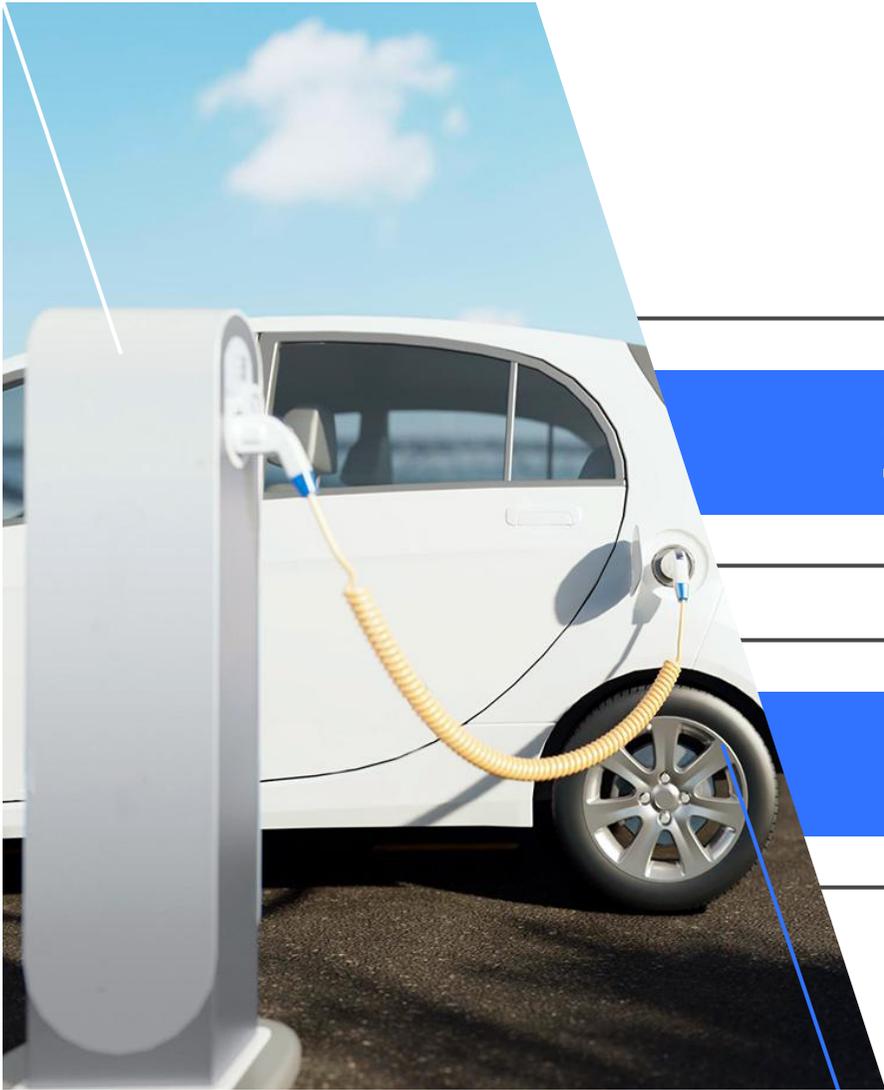
| | 1_Precio | 1_Precio | 1_Precio | 1_Precio |
|---|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| Constante | 8,364*** | 8,435*** | 4,751*** | 4,288*** |
| Equipamiento | -0,01467* | | | |
| Potencia | 0,001283*** | 0,001178*** | 0,005533*** | 0,005782*** |
| Automático | 0,07693*** | 0,06672*** | 0,05561*** | 0,05963*** |
| Extras | 0,05355*** | 0,05219*** | 0,03451*** | |
| Crucero | 0,03239*** | 0,04204*** | 0,04648*** | |
| Consumo | 0,006248 | | | |
| Subvención | 0,2245*** | 0,2025*** | 0,2051*** | 0,2075*** |
| Ruedas | 0,09325*** | 0,08473*** | 0,4832*** | 0,5416*** |
| Marca | -0,01536*** | | | |
| Potencia ² | | | -1,245e-05*** | -1,312e-05*** |
| Ruedas ² | | | -0,01170*** | -0,01334*** |
| Luxmax | | | | 0,01020*** |
| Luxmax ² | | | | -0,0002257** |
| R ² | 0,8247 | 0,7955 | 0,8113 | 0,8054 |
| * significativo al nivel del 10 por ciento | | | | |
| ** Significativo al nivel del 5 por ciento | | | | |
| *** significativo al nivel del 1 por ciento | | | | |

Estimaciones para el estudio de la endogeneidad

| | MCO | MC2E | MC2E | MC2E |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Subvención | 1_Precio | 1_Precio sin achatarramiento | 1_Precio con achatarramiento |
| Constante | -1,833 | 4,338*** | 4,363*** | 4,392*** |
| Subvención | | 0,1931*** | 0,1003*** | -0,002043 |
| Automático | 0,08981*** | 0,06217*** | 0,06440*** | 0,06701*** |
| Potencia | 0,004201* | 0,005837*** | 0,005700*** | 0,005541*** |
| Potencia ² | 1,748e-06 | -1,305e-05*** | -1,218e-05*** | -1,117e-05*** |
| Ruedas | 0,2679 | 0,5350*** | 0,5317*** | 0,5277*** |
| Ruedas ² | -0,006850 | -0,01316*** | -0,01303*** | -0,01289*** |
| Luxmax | 0,02334** | 0,01046*** | 0,01049*** | 0,01053*** |
| Luxmax ² | -0,0007195** | -0,0002364** | -0,0002398** | -0,0002440** |
| Autonomía | -0,001464*** | | | |
| LuxEQEX | -0,02977*** | | | |
| R ² | 0,5706 | 0,8076 | 0,7772 | 0,7403 |
| * significativo al nivel del 10 por ciento | | | | |
| ** Significativo al nivel del 5 por ciento | | | | |
| *** significativo al nivel del 1 por ciento | | | | |

Evolucion de las cuotas de mercado por etiqueta





Best sellers

**Merc
ury**

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun



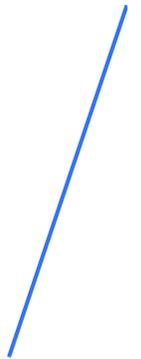
**Venu
s**

Venus has a beautiful name and high temperatures





Our strengths



Customer profile

Hobbies



Reading



Running



Yoga

Interests

Ecology



Environment



Age rate

Estimaciones para el estudio de la endogeneidad

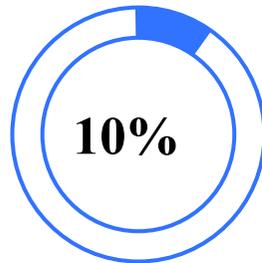
| | MCO | MC2E | MC2E | MC2E |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Subvención | 1_Precio | 1_Precio sin achatarramiento | 1_Precio con achatarramiento |
| Constante | -1,833 | 4,338*** | 4,363*** | 4,392*** |
| Subvención | | 0,1931*** | 0,1003*** | -0,002043 |
| Automático | 0,08981*** | 0,06217*** | 0,06440*** | 0,06701*** |
| Potencia ² | 0,004201* | 0,005837*** | 0,005700*** | 0,005541*** |
| Potencia ³ | 1,748e-06 | -1,305e-05*** | -1,218e-05*** | -1,117e-05*** |
| Ruedas ² | 0,2679 | 0,5350*** | 0,5317*** | 0,5277*** |
| Ruedas ³ | -0,006830 | -0,01316*** | -0,01303*** | -0,01289*** |
| Luxmax ² | 0,02334** | 0,01046*** | 0,01049*** | 0,01053*** |
| Luxmax ³ | -0,0007195** | -0,0002364** | -0,0002398** | -0,0002440** |
| Autonomía | -0,001464*** | | | |
| LuxEQEX | -0,02977*** | | | |
| R ² | 0,5706 | 0,8076 | 0,7772 | 0,7403 |

* significativo al nivel del 10 por ciento
 ** Significativo al nivel del 5 por ciento
 *** significativo al nivel del 1 por ciento

20-30 30-40 40-50

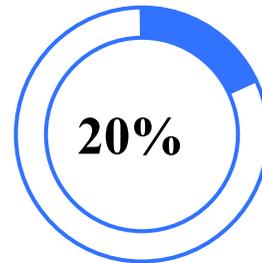
Follow the link in the graph to modify its data and then paste the new one here. [For more info, click here](#)

Our numbers



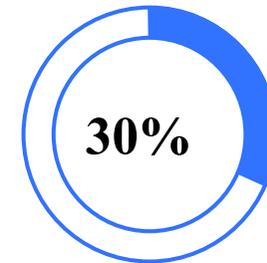
Mercury

It's the closest planet to the Sun and the smallest in the System



Venus

Venus has a beautiful name and is the second planet from the Sun



Mars

Despite being red, Mars is actually a cold place. It's full of iron oxide

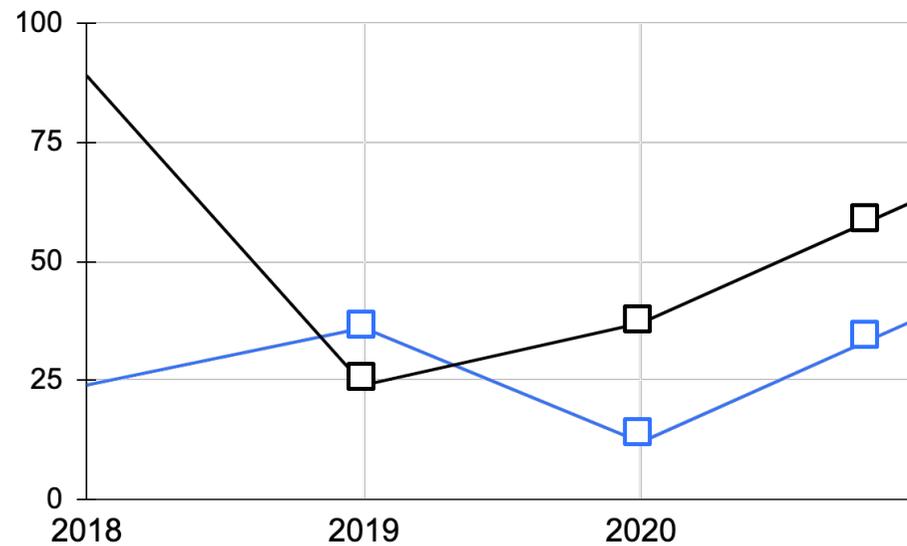
Our growth

Mars

Mars is actually a very cold planet

Jupiter

Jupiter is the biggest planet of the System



Follow the link in the graph to modify its data and then paste the new one here. [For more info, click here](#)

Customer testimonials



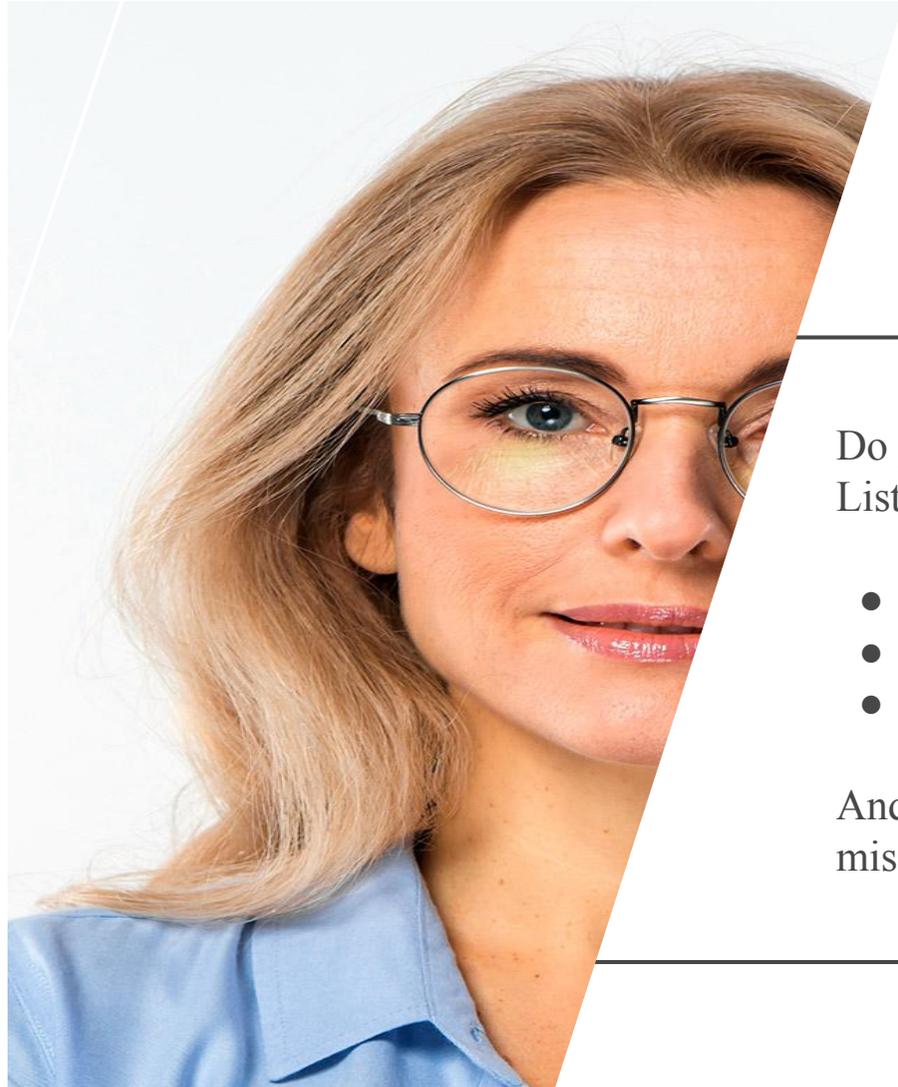
Sofia Hill

“Venus is the second planet
from the Sun”



Peter Harris

“Jupiter is the biggest planet
of them all”



Our awards

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Lists like this one:

- They're simple
- You can organize your ideas clearly
- You'll never forget to buy milk!

And the most important thing: the audience won't miss the point of your presentation ever again

Our team



John James

You can speak a bit about
this person here



Linda Smith

You can speak a bit about
this person here



Lucas Stanley

You can speak a bit about
this person here



**A picture is worth a
thousand words**



Awesome

words

A picture always reinforces the concept

Images reveal large amounts of data, so remember: use an image instead of a long text. Your audience will appreciate it



4,498,300,000

Big numbers catch your audience's attention



24h 37m 23s

is Jupiter's rotation period

333,000

Earths is the Sun's mass

386,000 km

is the distance between Earth and the Moon





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Competitors analysis



Earth

Uranus

Sun

Venus is the second planet from the Sun

2,022

1,204

2,405

Jupiter is the biggest planet of them all

7,694

1,456

1,345

Thanks!

Does anyone have any questions?
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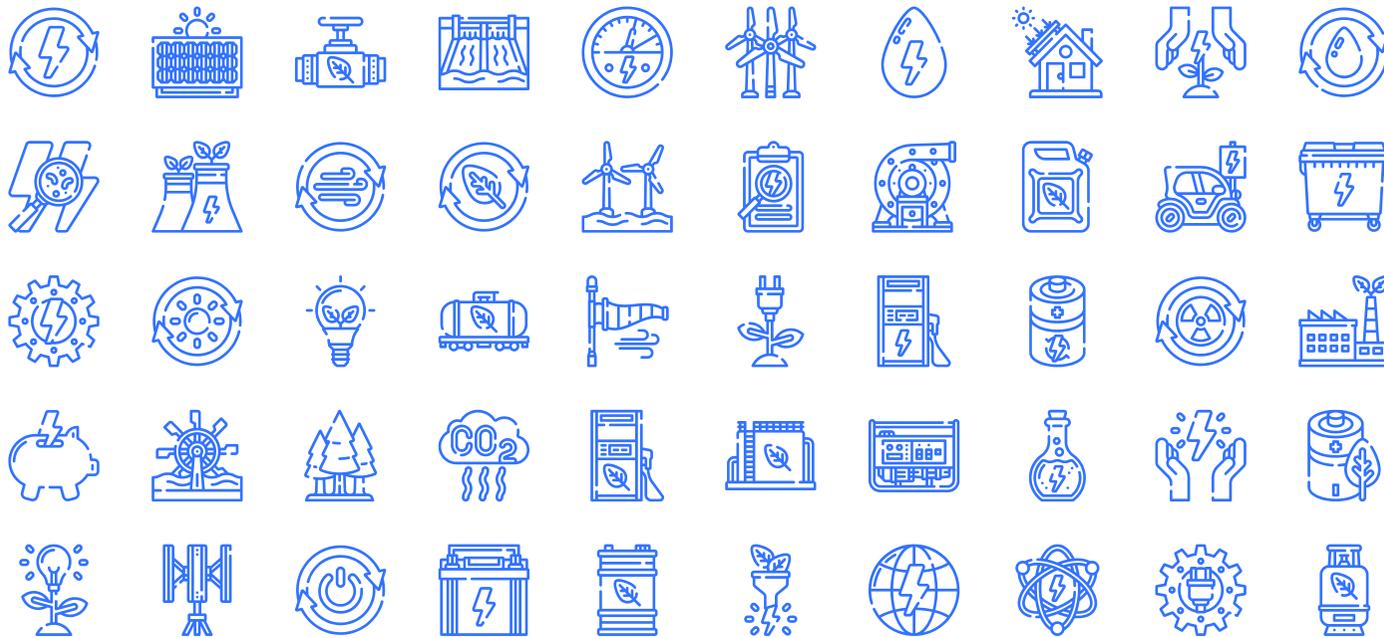


Peter Harris

"It's the biggest planet
in the Solar System"

second
the Sun"

Renewable energy icon pack



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- [3d electric car charging at station](#)
- [3d electric car and charging station](#)
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- [3d electric car with charged battery symbol](#)
- [3d electric car with charged battery](#)

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- [3d electric car charging](#)
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- [Front view of beautiful man](#)
- [African american man front view](#)
- [3d electric cars in parking lot](#)
- [Front view man in casual clothes](#)
- [Confident blonde young woman with crossed arms standing against white background](#)
- [3d electric car parked](#)
- [Electric car charging at station close up](#)
- [Close up on electric car charging](#)

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Pana



Amico



Bro



Rafiki



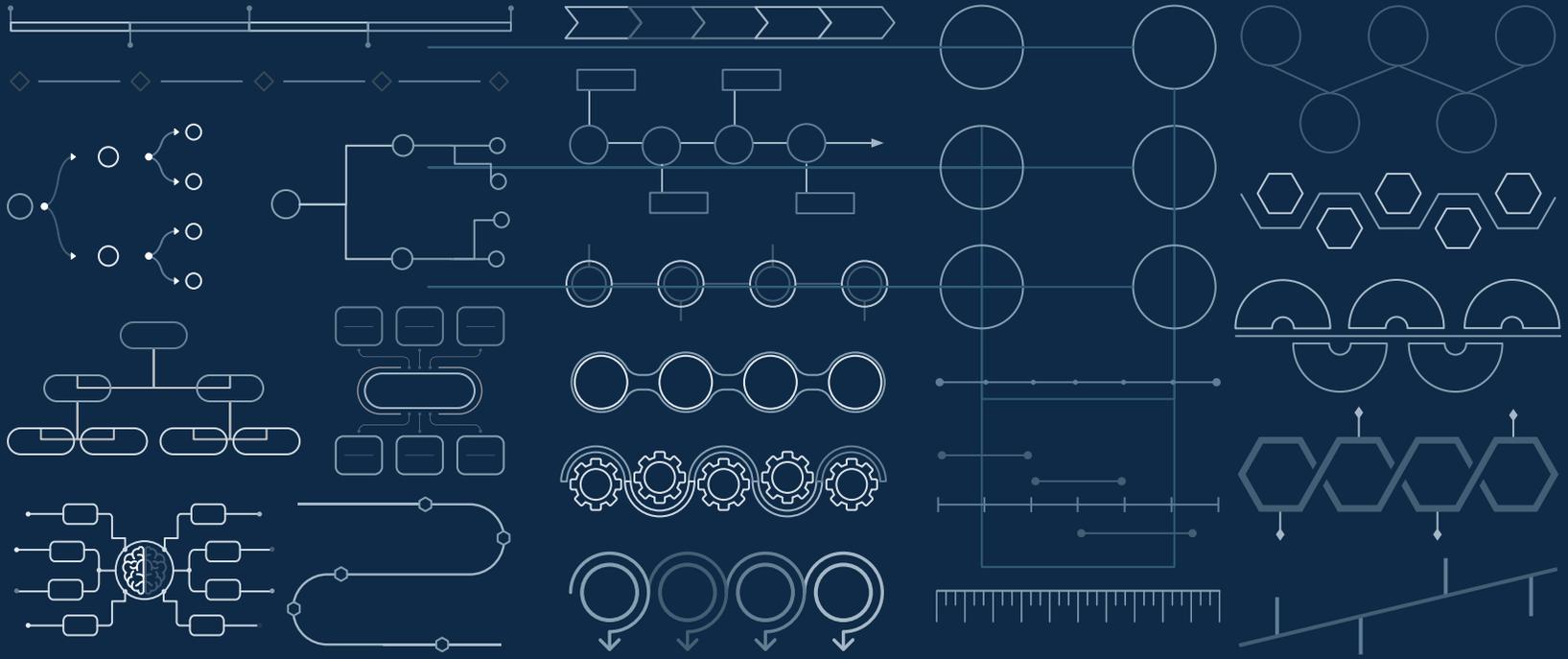
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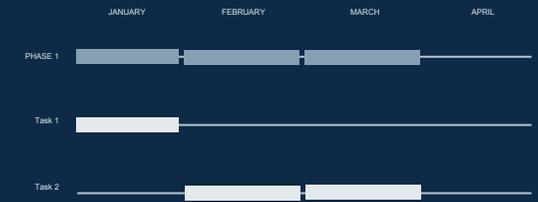
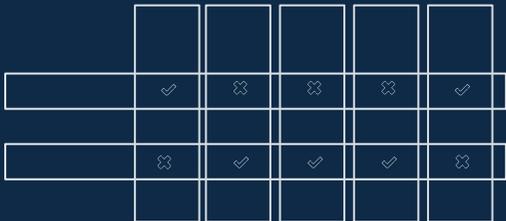
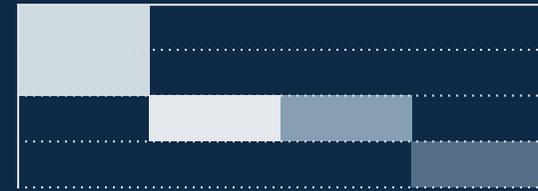
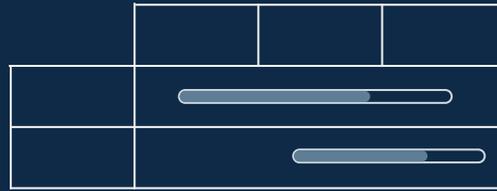
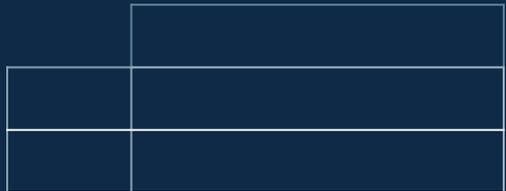
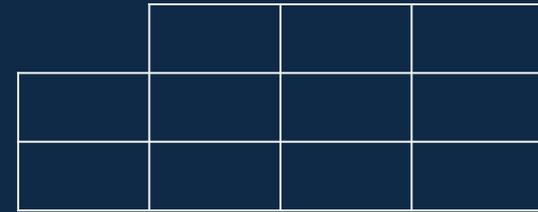
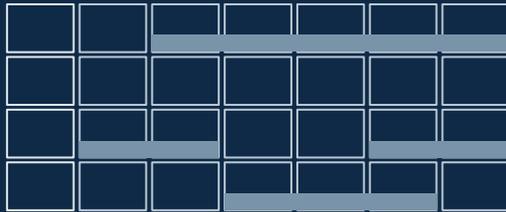
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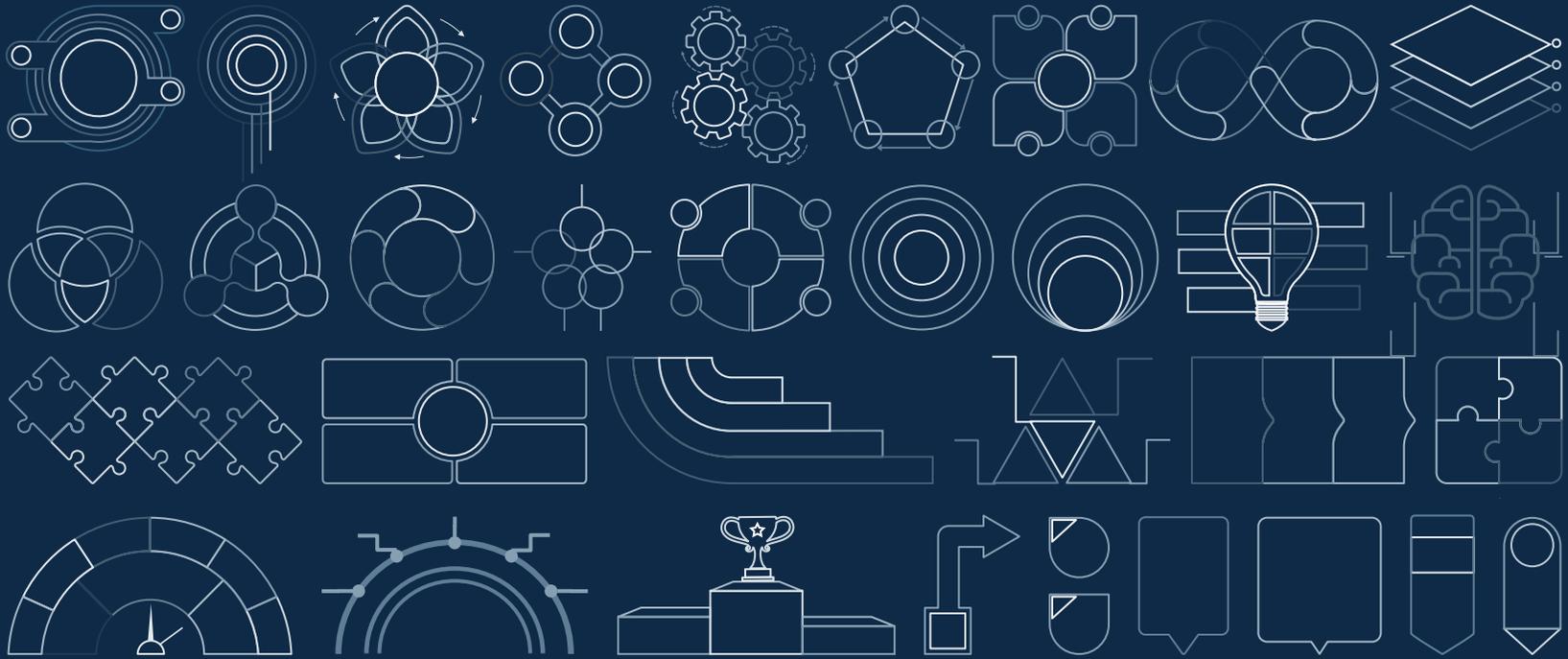
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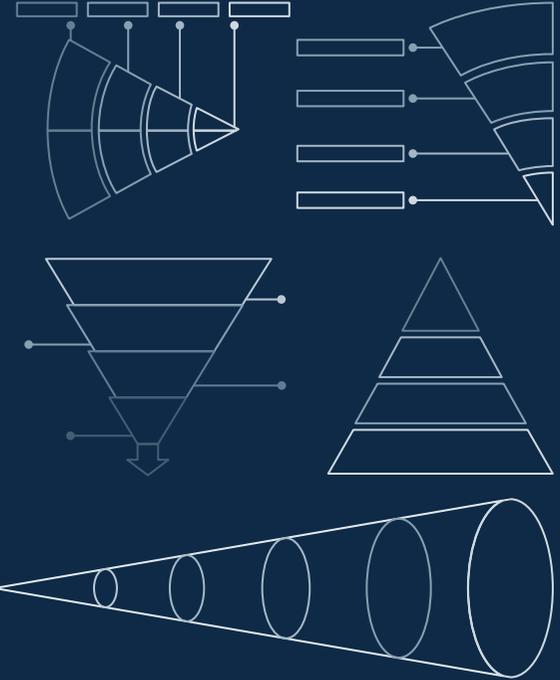
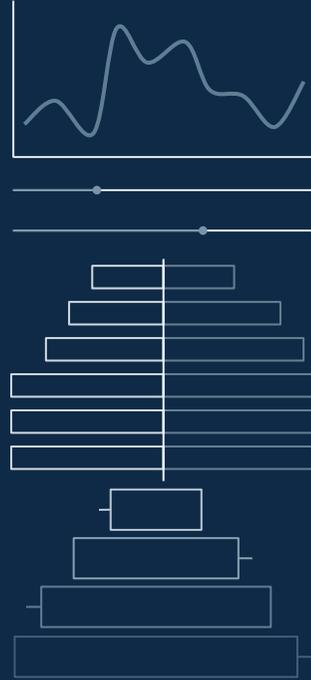
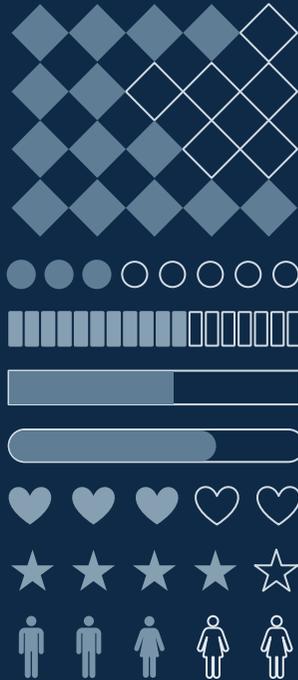
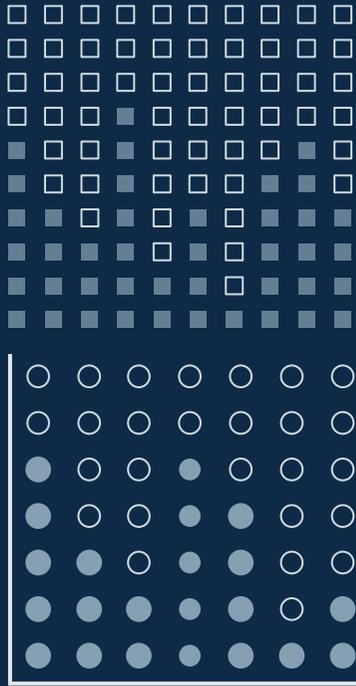












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